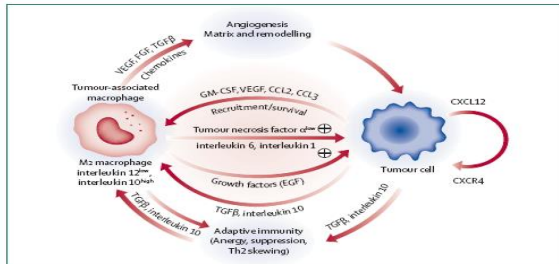


# INFLAMMATION, MACROPHAGES AND CANCER

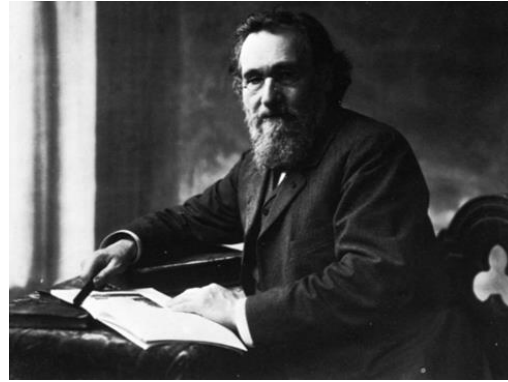


**RUDOLF LUDWIG KARL VIRCHOW (1821-1902)**

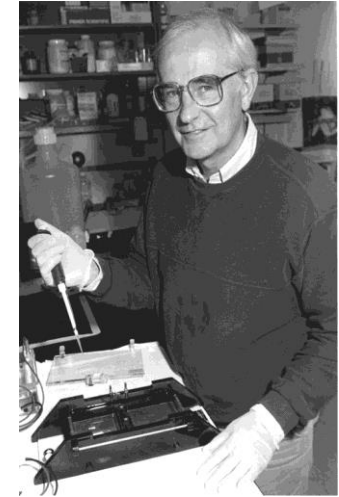
*Balkwill and Mantovani, Lancet 2001*



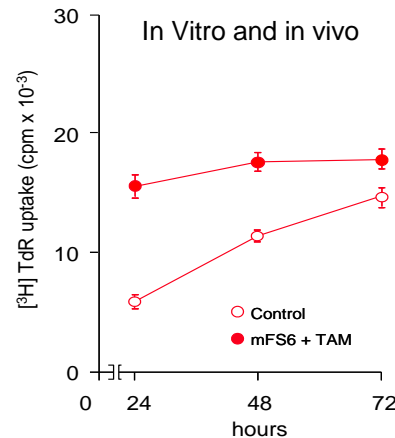
*(Mantovani et al. Lancet 2008; Nature 2008)*



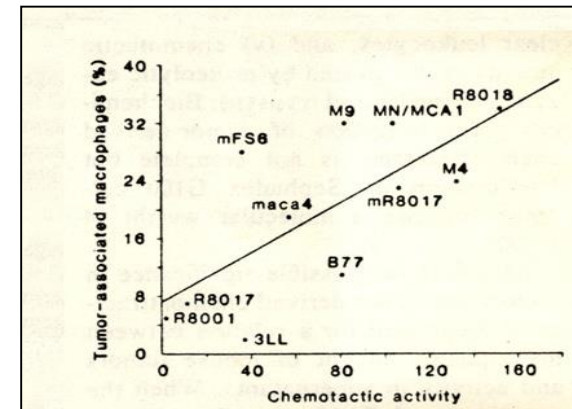
**Ilya Mechnikov (1845-1916)**  
The Nobel Prize in Physiology and Medicine  
1908



**(TAM: Robert Evans, Transplantation, 1972; Evans and Alexander, Nature, 1970)**



**(Mantovani A. 1978)**



**(Bottazzi et al Science 1983)**

**M2-like**

**M2**



**M1**

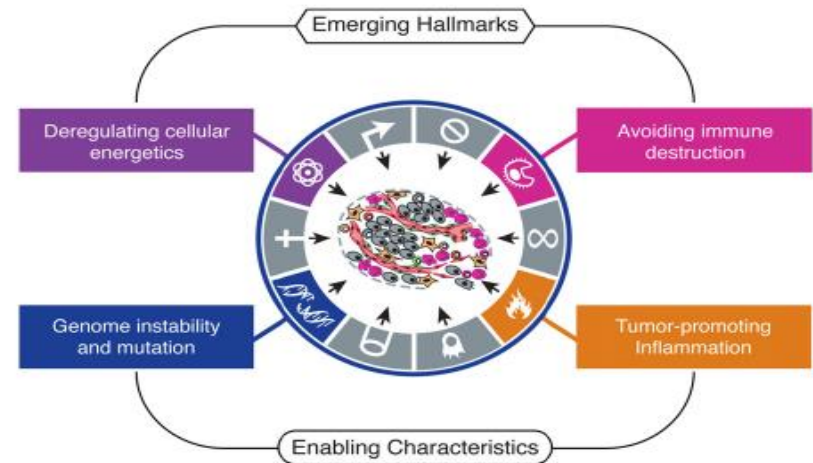
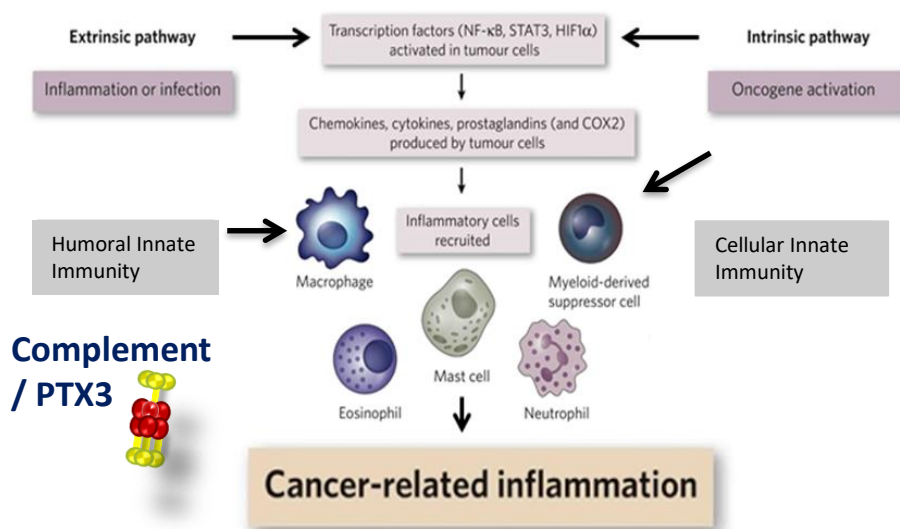
**M1-like**

Farbstudie Quadrate, Wassily Kandinsky, 1913

«A distinct and unique transcriptional program expressed by tumor-associated macrophages (defective NF-kappaB and enhanced IRF-3/STAT1 activation)»

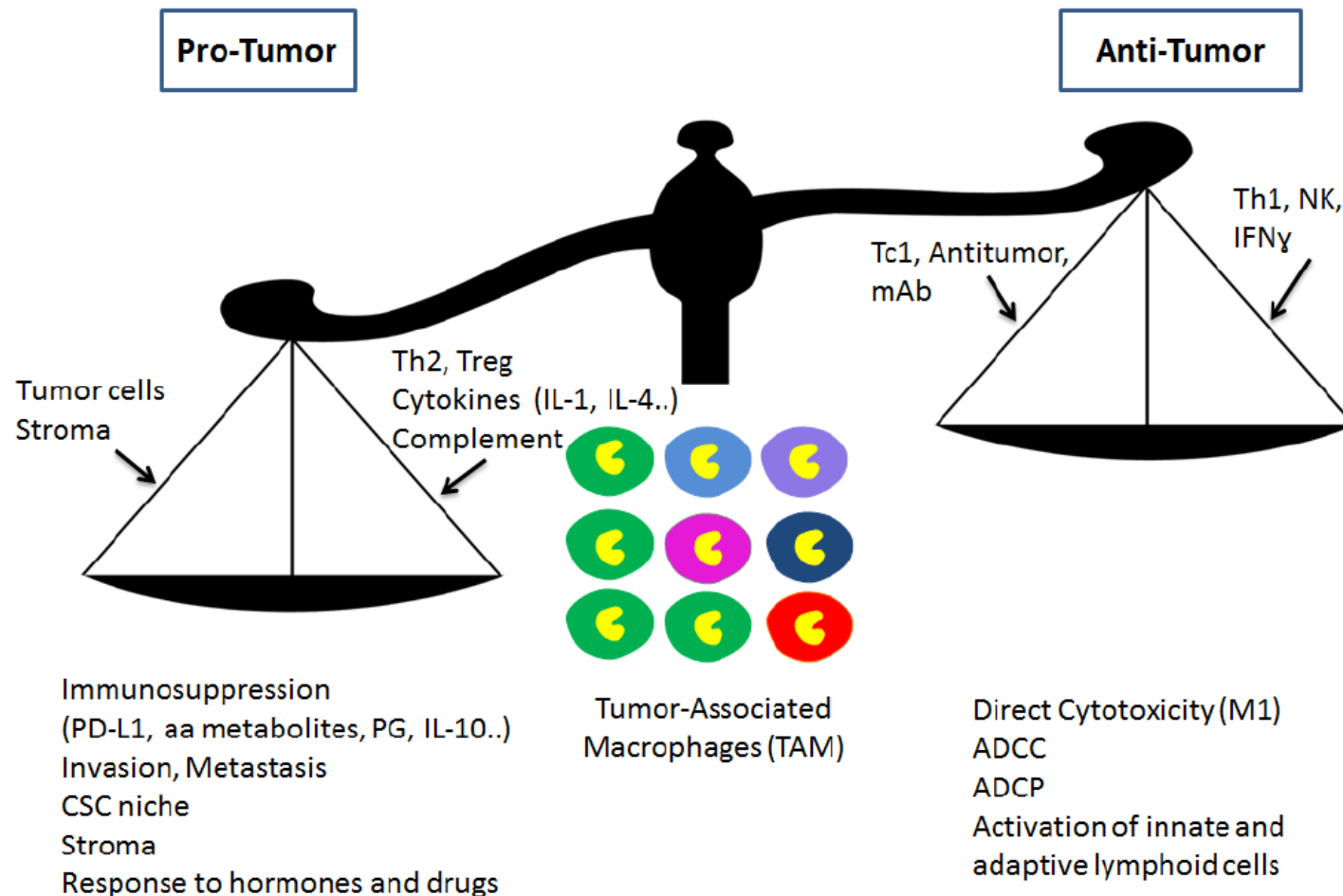
Biswas et al., Blood 2006

(Selected reviews: Sica and Mantovani J Clin Inv 2012; Biswas and Mantovani, Nature Immunol 2010; Murray et al Immunity 2014; Mantovani and Allavena J Exp Med 2015; Mantovani Nature Immunol 2016)



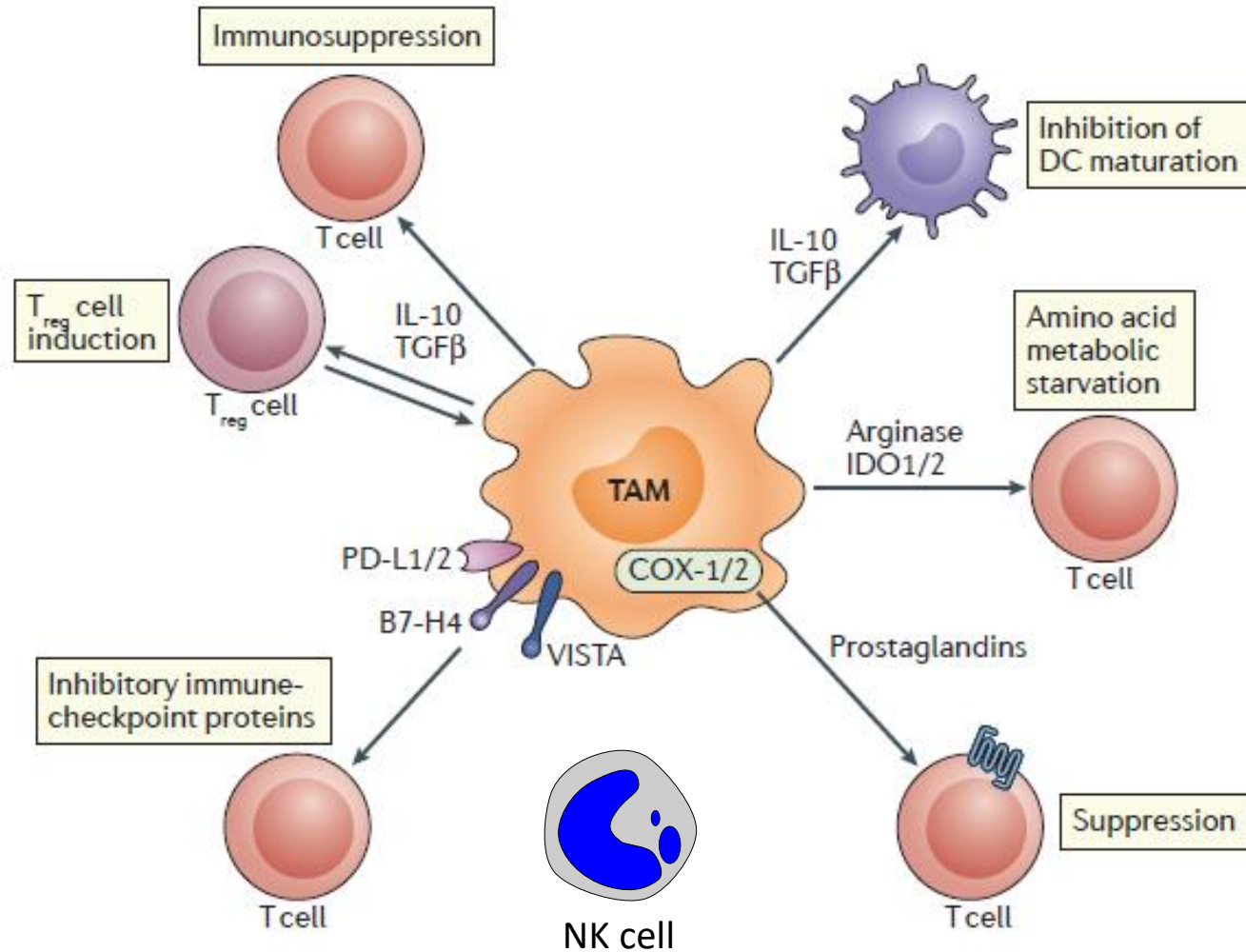
*(e.g. Mantovani, Sica, Allavena, Balkwill, Nature, 2008; Mantovani, Nature, 2009; Hanahan and Weinberg, Cell, 2000; Cell, 2011; Reis et al, Nature Rev Immunol, 2018; Bonavita et al, Cell, 2015)*

## The macrophage balance in cancer



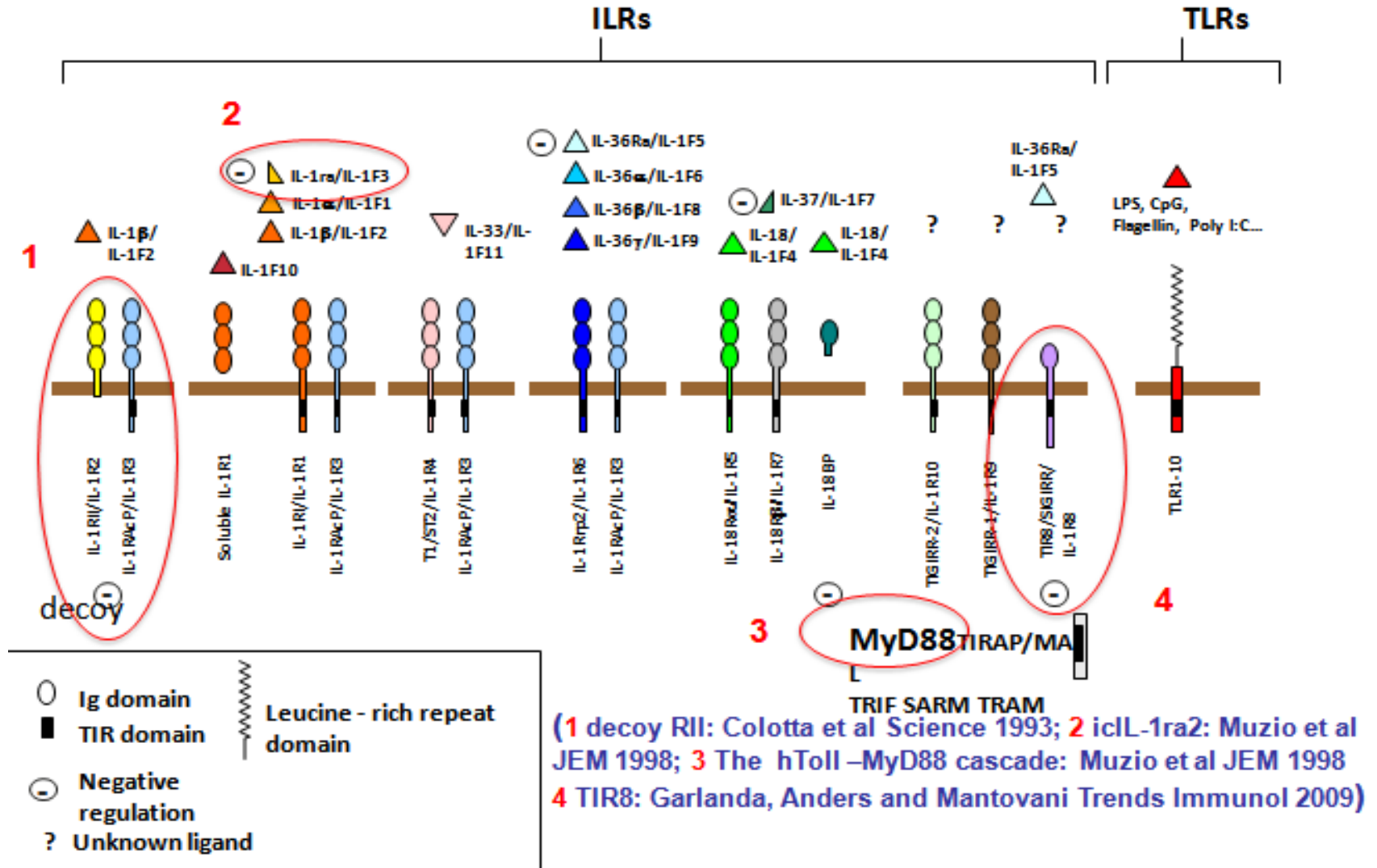
*(Mantovani et al, Nature Rev. Clin. Oncol., 2017; Mantovani and Longo, New England J Med., 2018; Mantovani et al, Annu Rev Pathol, Under revision)*

# Mechanisms of TAM mediated immune suppression



*(Mantovani et al, Nature Rev Clin Oncology, 2017; Mantovani and Ceresoli Lancet Oncol 2018)*

# THE IL-1 RECEPTOR (ILR)



(for a review on IL-1/IL-1R family Garlanda et al Immunity 2013; Immunity 2019 in press)

[CANCER RESEARCH 50, 4771-4775, August 1, 1990]

## Interleukin 1-induced Augmentation of Experimental Metastases from a Human Melanoma in Nude Mice<sup>1</sup>

Raffaella Giavazzi,<sup>2</sup> Angela Garofalo, Maria Rosa Bani, Mauro Abbate, Pietro Ghezzi, Diana Boraschi, Alberto Mantovani, and Elisabetta Dejana

[CANCER RESEARCH 54, 2667-2672, May 15, 1994]

## Interleukin-1 Receptor Blockade Reduces the Number and Size of Murine B16 Melanoma Hepatic Metastases<sup>1</sup>

Fernando Vidal-Vanaclocha, Cristian Amézaga, Aintzane Asumendi, Gilles Kaplanski, and Charles A. Dinarello<sup>2</sup>

[CANCER RESEARCH 53, 5051-5054, October 15, 1993]

## Interleukin 1 Receptor Antagonist Inhibits the Augmentation of Metastasis Induced by Interleukin 1 or Lipopolysaccharide in a Human Melanoma/Nude Mouse System<sup>1</sup>

Renato G. S. Chirivi, Angela Garofalo, Ines Martin Padura, Alberto Mantovani, and Raffaella Giavazzi<sup>2</sup>

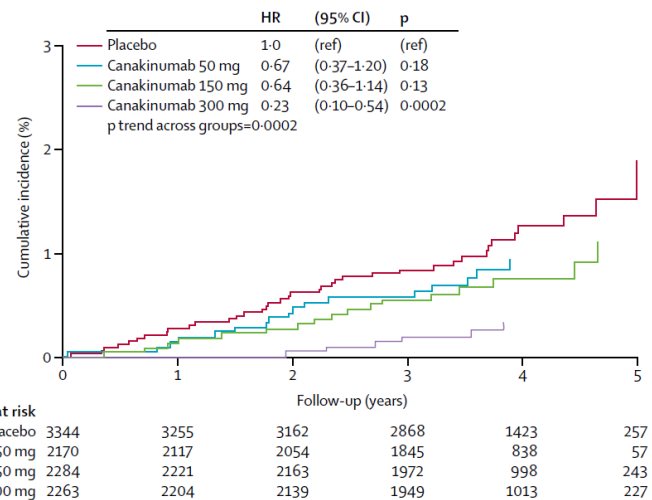
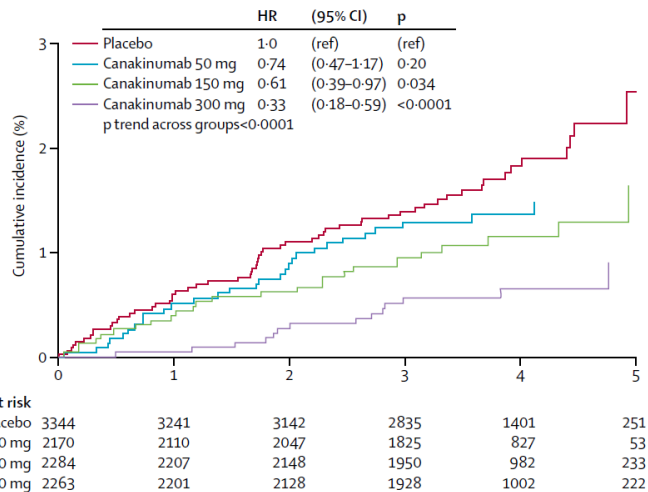
PNAS | March 4, 2003 | vol. 100 | no. 5 | 2645-2650

## IL-1 is required for tumor invasiveness and angiogenesis

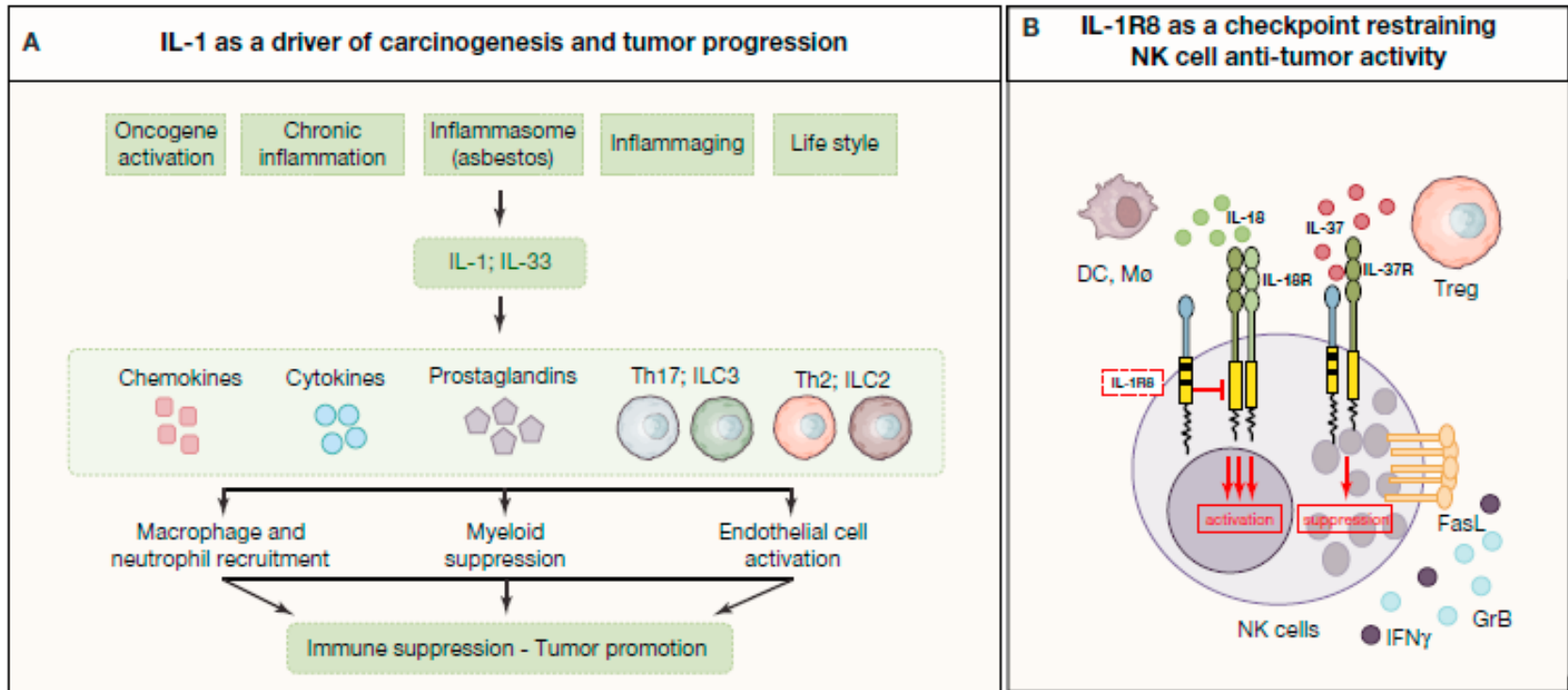
Elena Voronov\*, Dror S. Shouval\*, Yakov Krelin\*, Emanuela Cagnano\*, Daniel Benharroch\*, Yoichiro Iwakura\*, Charles A. Dinarello<sup>2</sup>, and Ron N. Apte\*<sup>5</sup>

## Effect of interleukin-1 $\beta$ inhibition with canakinumab on incident lung cancer in patients with atherosclerosis: exploratory results from a randomised, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial

Paul M Ridker, Jean G MacFadyen, Tom Thuren, Brendan M Everett, Peter Libby\*, Robert J Glynn\*, on behalf of the CANTOS Trial Group†



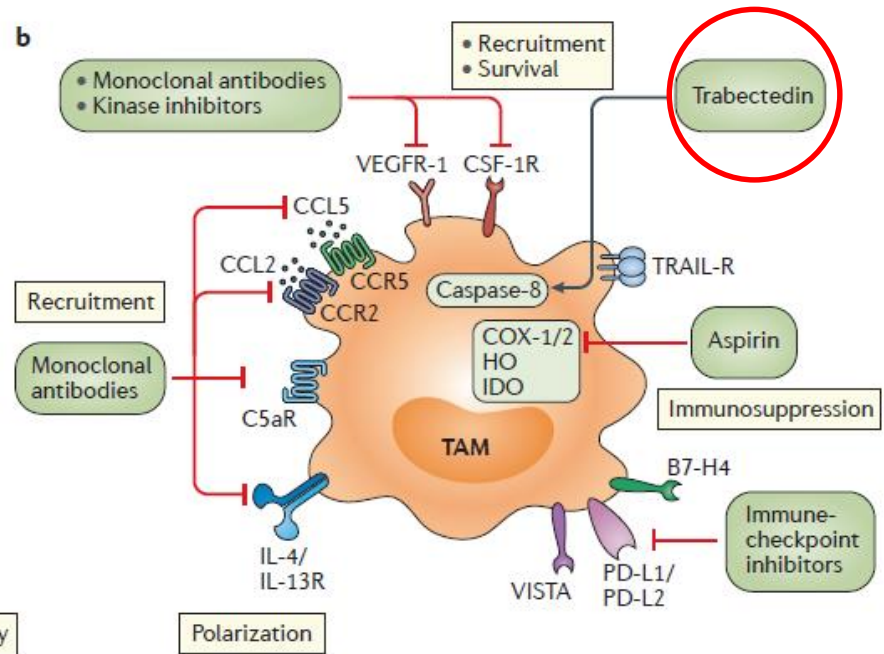
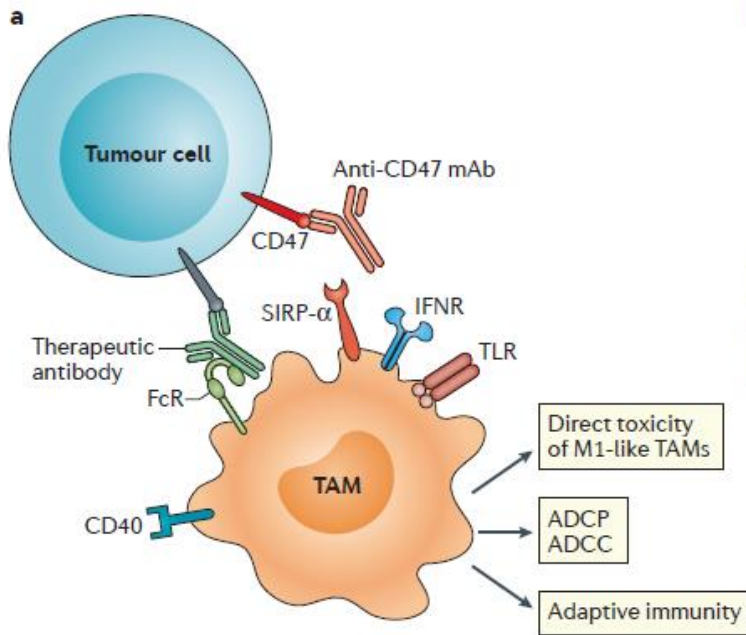
## The dual role of IL-1 / IL-1R family members in cancer



*(Mantovani et al, Immunity, 2019 In press)*

# Macrophage-targeting antitumour treatment approaches

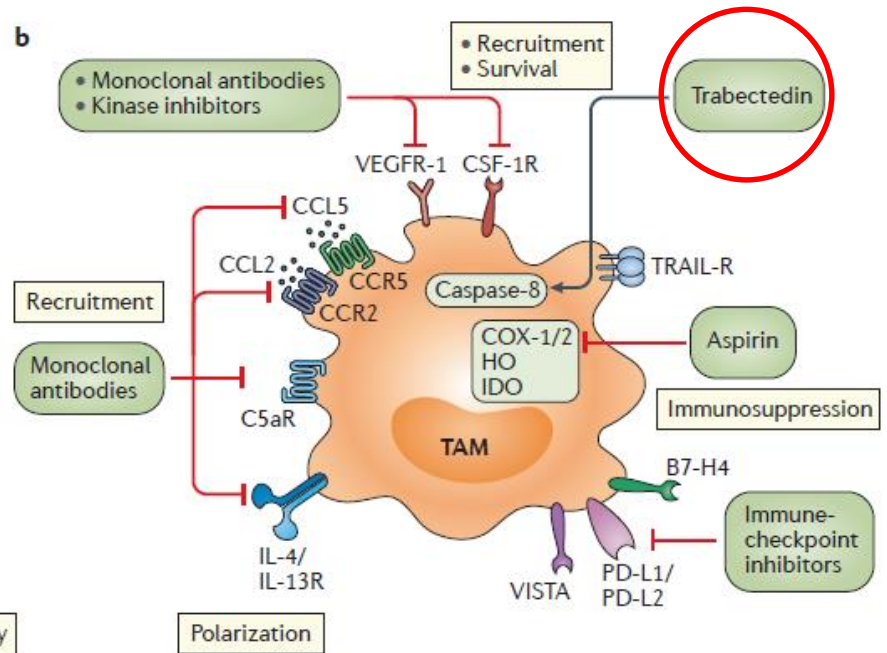
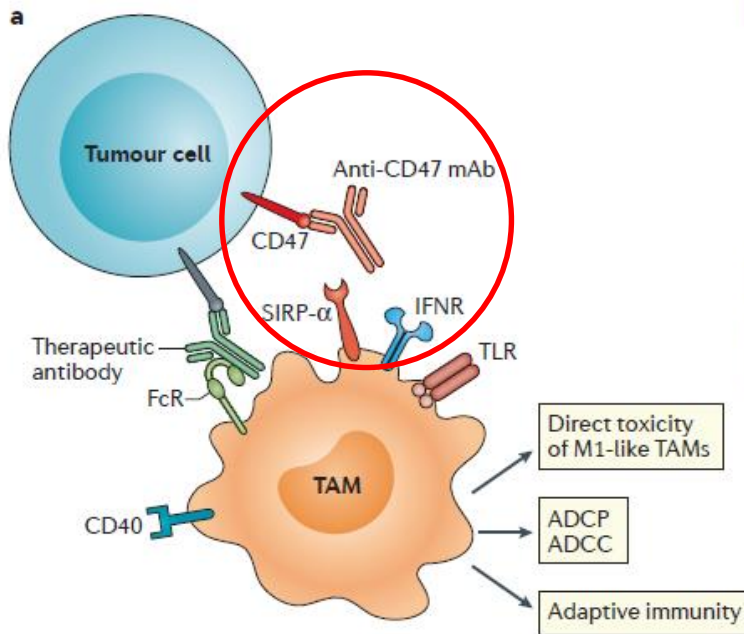
**Trabectedin: Chemo and macrophage targeting in one molecule**  
 Germano, ...D'Incalci, Mantovani, Allavena *Cancer Cell* 2013;



*Mantovani et al, Nature Rev Clin Oncol, 2017*

# Macrophage-targeting antitumour treatment approaches

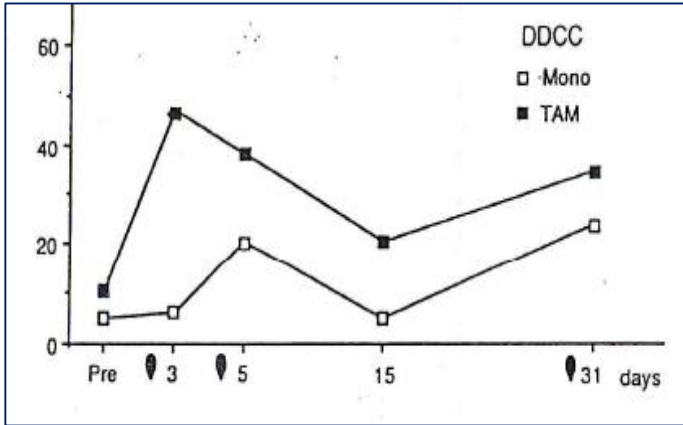
**Trabectedin: Chemo and macrophage targeting in one molecule**  
Germano, ...D'Incalci, Mantovani, Allavena *Cancer Cell* 2013;



*Mantovani et al, Nature Rev Clin Oncol, 2017*

**PATIENTS WITH MINIMAL RESIDUAL DISEASE (i.p.)**

Advanced cancer (7 pts)



Biological response in minimal residual disease: Pt2 (CR)

Minimal residual disease

**TABLE II – CLINICAL RESPONSES TO IMMUNOTHERAPY AND FOLLOW-UP**

Patient	Tumor burden at second look (mm)	Toxicity	Clinical response third look	Follow-up (months)
1	5–10	Fever, malaise bowel perforation > transaminase	PR	20
2	<5	Fever, malaise > transaminase	CR	28 <sup>1</sup>
3	<5	Fever, malaise	progr. disease	13
4	<5	Fever, malaise	SD	24 <sup>1</sup>
5	<5	Fever, malaise > transaminase	progr. disease	7
6	5–10	Fever, malaise	SD	22 <sup>1</sup>
7	5–10	Fever, malaise	progr. disease	8
8	<5	Fever, malaise	PR	11 <sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Patient is still alive.

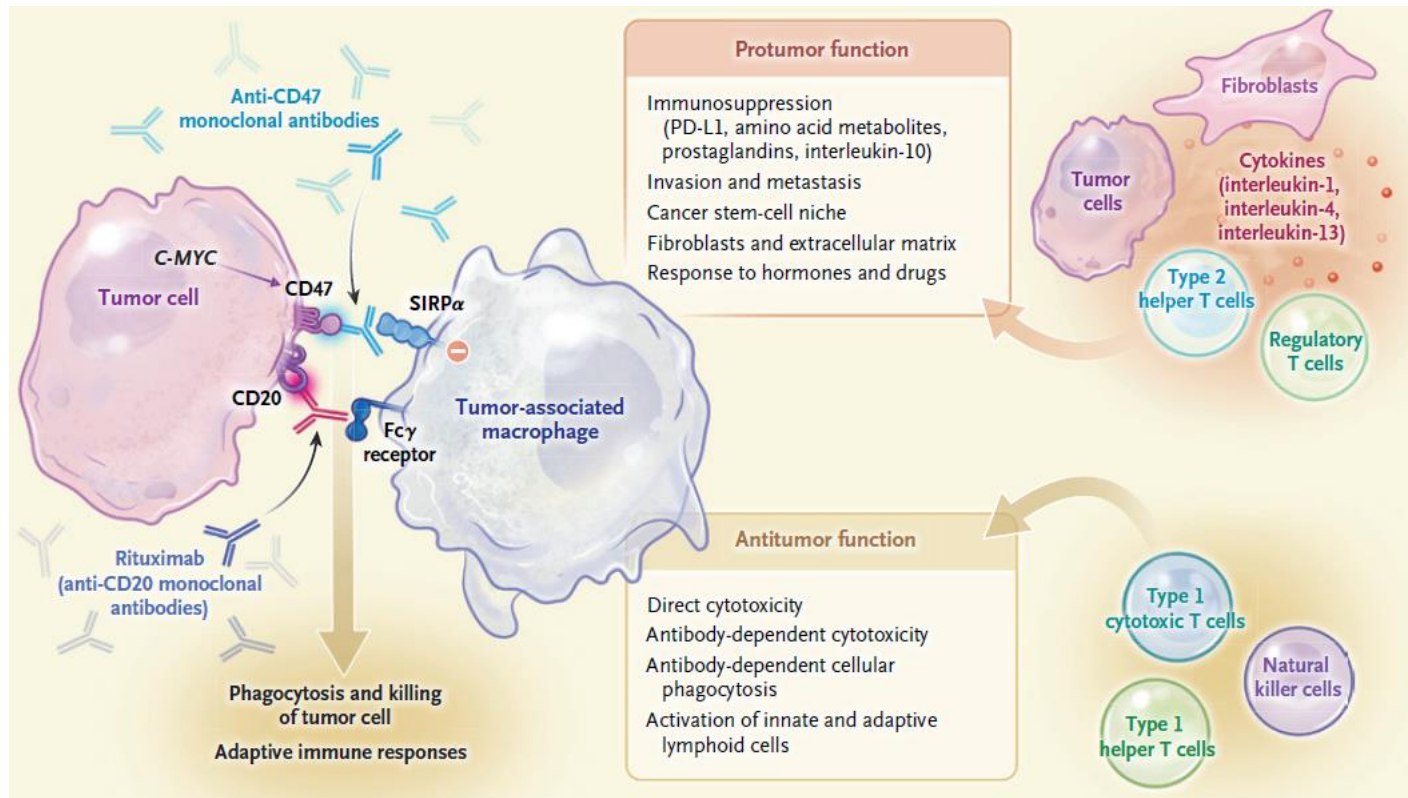
**TABLE III – CYTOTOXIC ACTIVITY OF PERIPHERAL BLOOD AND TUMOR-ASSOCIATED EFFECTORS DURING I.P. THERAPY WITH IFN- $\gamma$**

Days <sup>3</sup>	NK <sup>1</sup>		DDCC <sup>2</sup>	
	TAL	PBL	TAM	Monocytes
PT.2 Pre	1.6 ± 1.7	14.2 ± 2.1	4.0 ± 2.3	16.2 ± 5.8
4	17.4 ± 3.8*	15.3 ± 2.5	—	14.1 ± 2.9
30	14.5 ± 0.3*	41.9 ± 3.0*	46.1 ± 1.8*	30.1 ± 3.4*
60	28.8 ± 4.0*	37.4 ± 1.5*	30.7 ± 3.8*	28.1 ± 4.7*

8 pts; full trial 108 pts

## Macrophage Checkpoint Blockade in Cancer — Back to the Future

Alberto Mantovani, M.D., and Dan L. Longo, M.D.

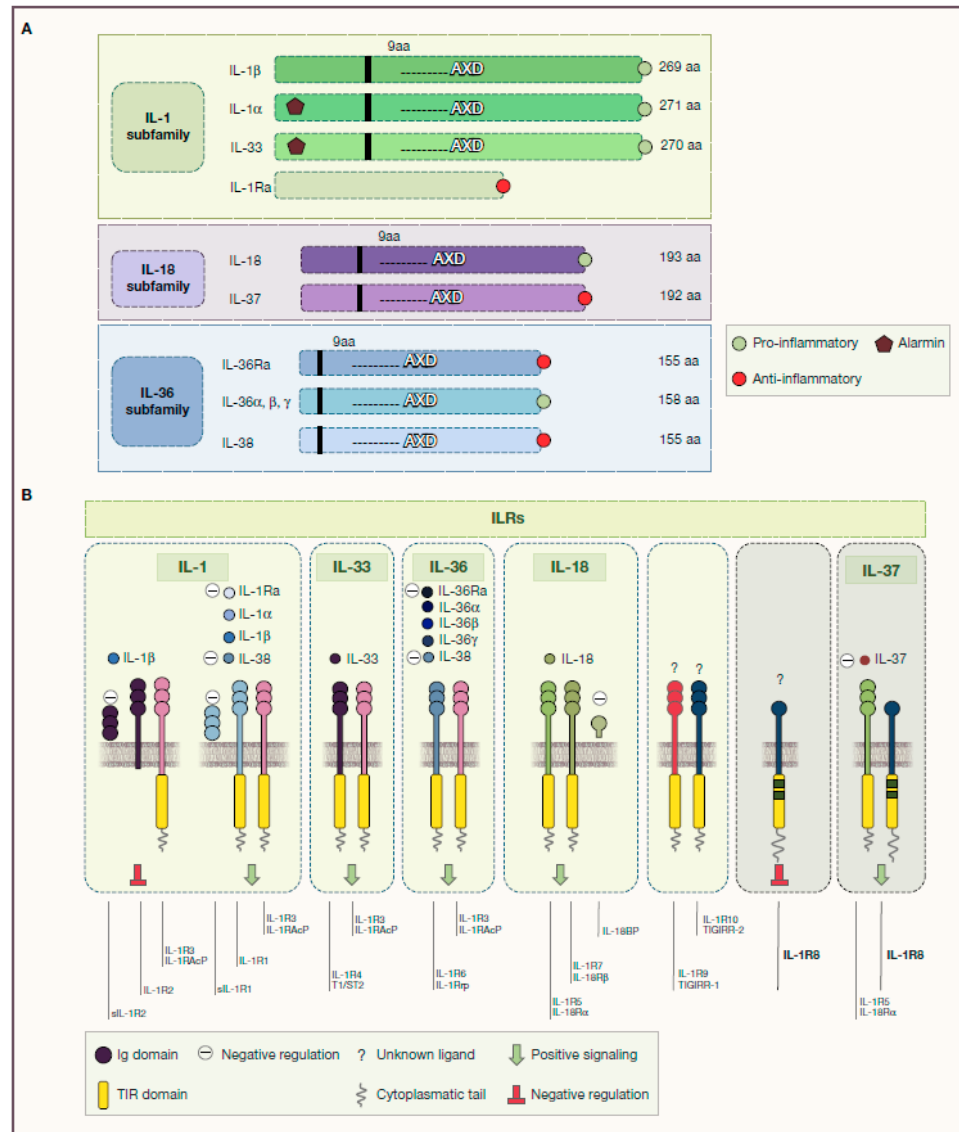


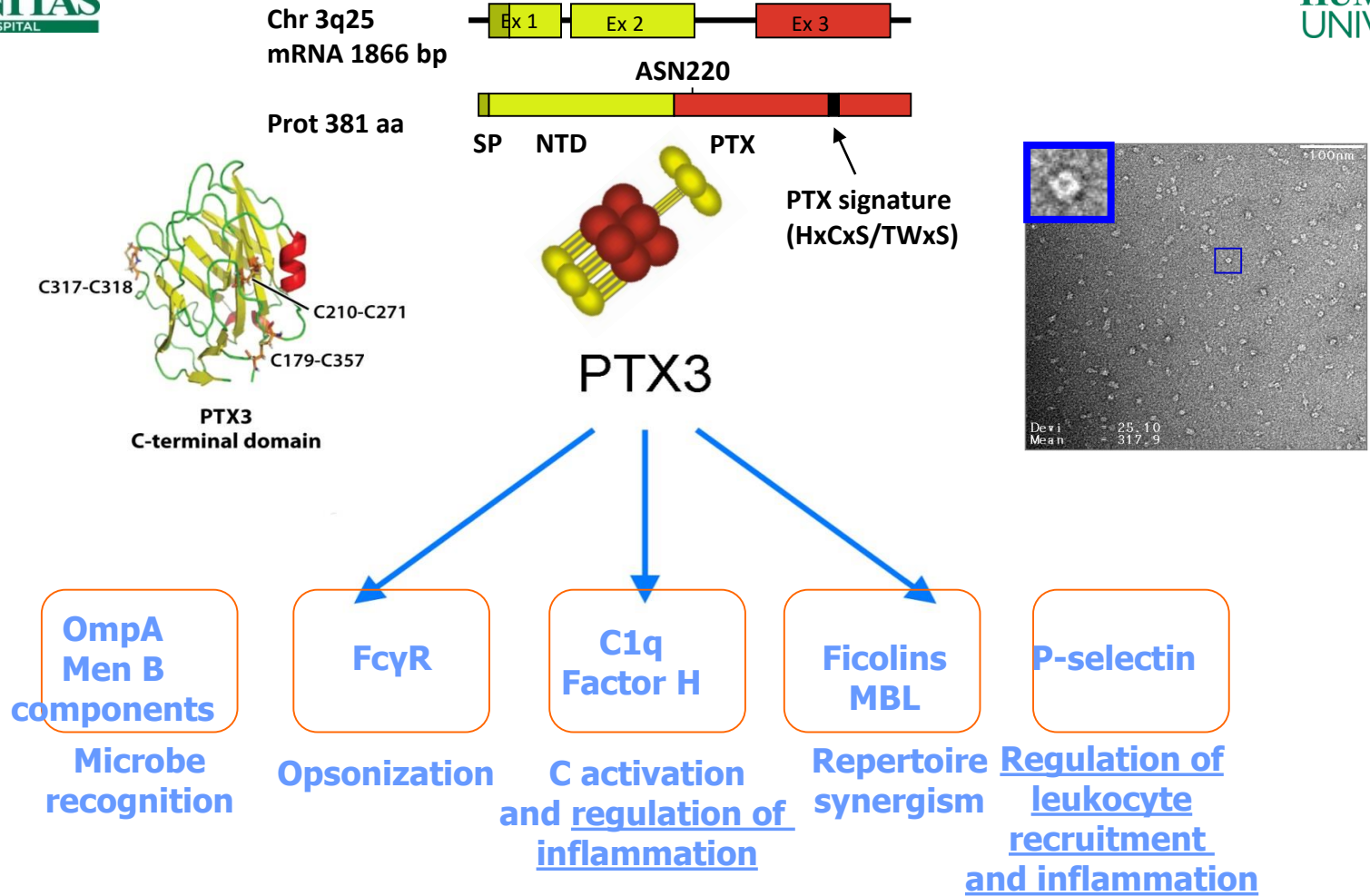
### Tumor-Associated Macrophages in Cancer Progression and as Therapeutic Targets.

Macrophages can exert dual function in patients with cancer, depending on the activation state and therapy. During tumor progression, protumor functions prevail. *C-MYC*, an oncogene that often drives the proliferation of neoplasms, also induces the expression of CD47. Negative signals delivered by the signal regulatory protein  $\alpha$  (SIRP $\alpha$ ) to macrophages through CD47 prevent their participation in tumor killing. In the presence of antitumor monoclonal antibodies (anti-CD20; rituximab), blocking the CD47–SIRP $\alpha$  checkpoint unleashes macrophage-mediated tumor-cell phagocytosis and killing. The same pathway activates effective adaptive immunity. PD-L1 denotes programmed death ligand 1.

*(Mantovani and Longo, New England J. Med. 2018; on Advani et al NEJM 2018)*

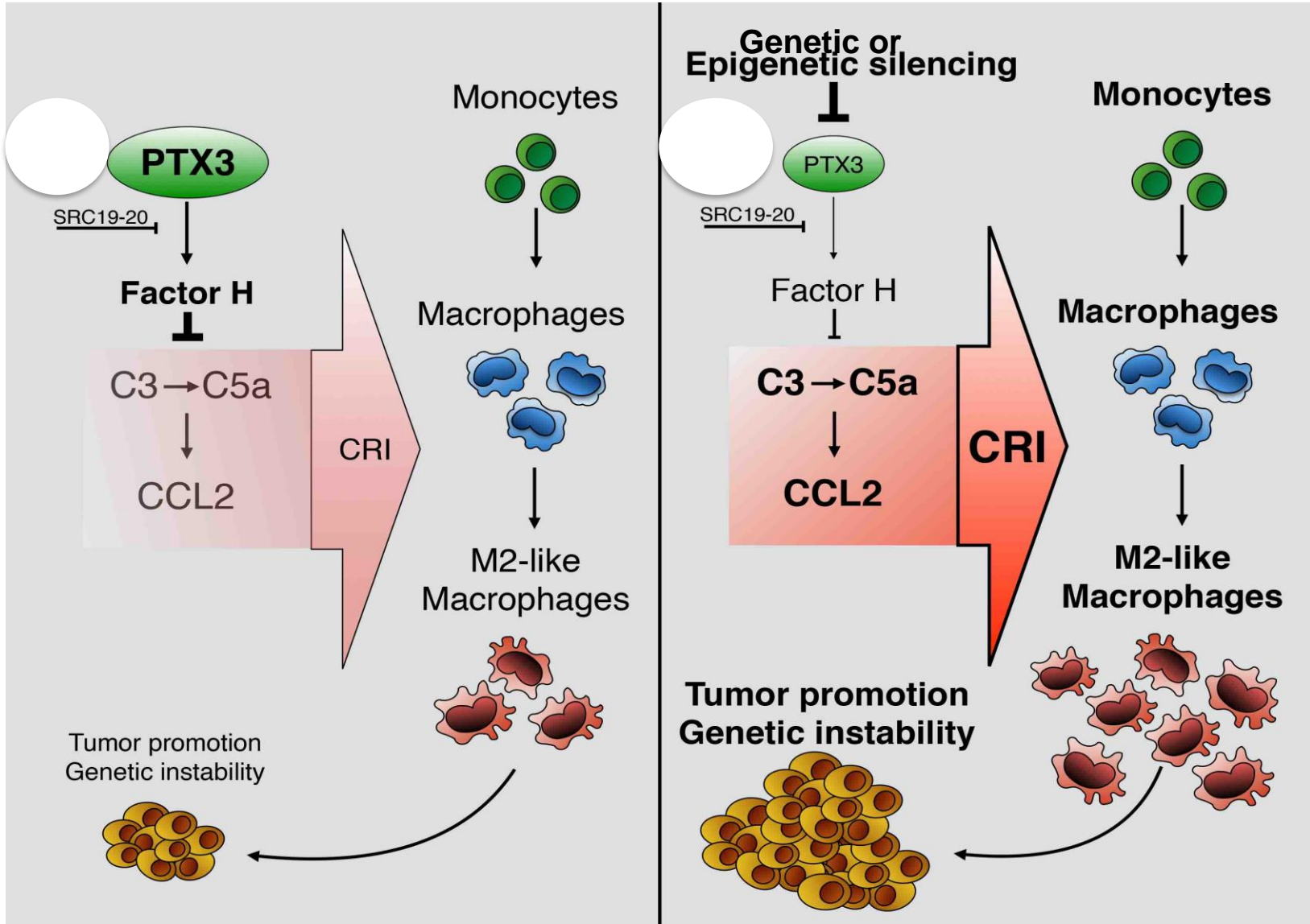
# The IL-1 / IL-1R family





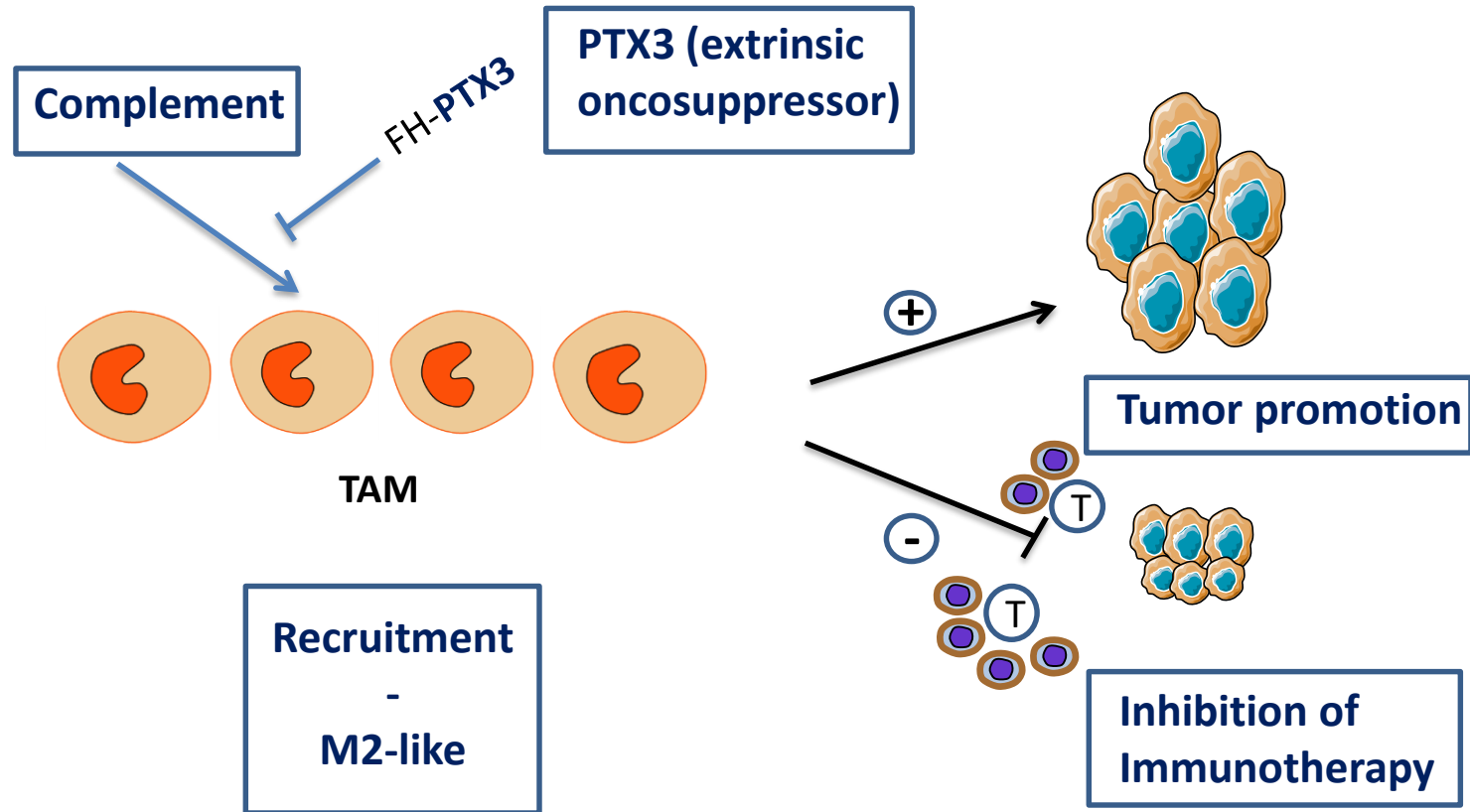
**RESISTANCE TO SELECTED MICROBES (eg *A. fumigatus*, *P. aeruginosa*) –  
REGULATION OF INFLAMMATION and REPAIR – ADAPTIVE IMMUNITY**

Garlanda et al Nature 2002; Deban al Nature Immunol 2010; Lu et al Nature 2009; Bottazzi et al Annu Rev Immunol 2010; Doni et al J Exp Med 2015; Bottazzi et al PLOSONe 2015; Chorny...Cerutti JEM 2016; Garlanda et al Physiol Rev 2018



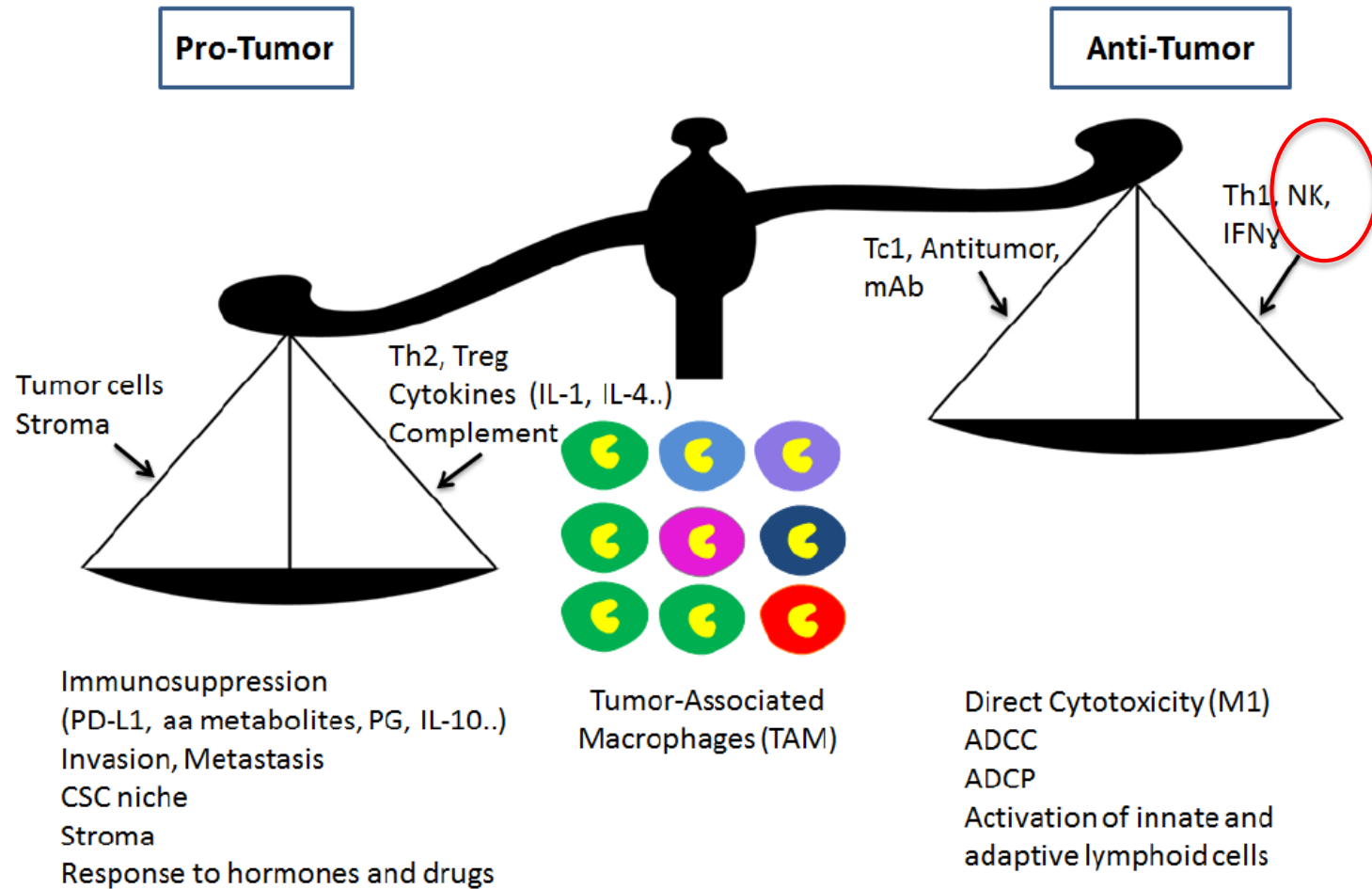
*Bonavita et al Cell 2015; Rubino et al Oncoimmunology 2017; Reis et al Nature Rev Immunol 2018*

## Complement and PTX3 in 3-MCA carcinogenesis and selected human tumors (e.g. CRC; leiomyosarcoma..)



*Bonavita et al, Cell, 2015; Rubino et al Oncoimmunol. 2018; Magrini et al unpublished; Reis et al, Nature Rev Immunol, 2018; Ruben Pio et al Frontiers Immunol in press*

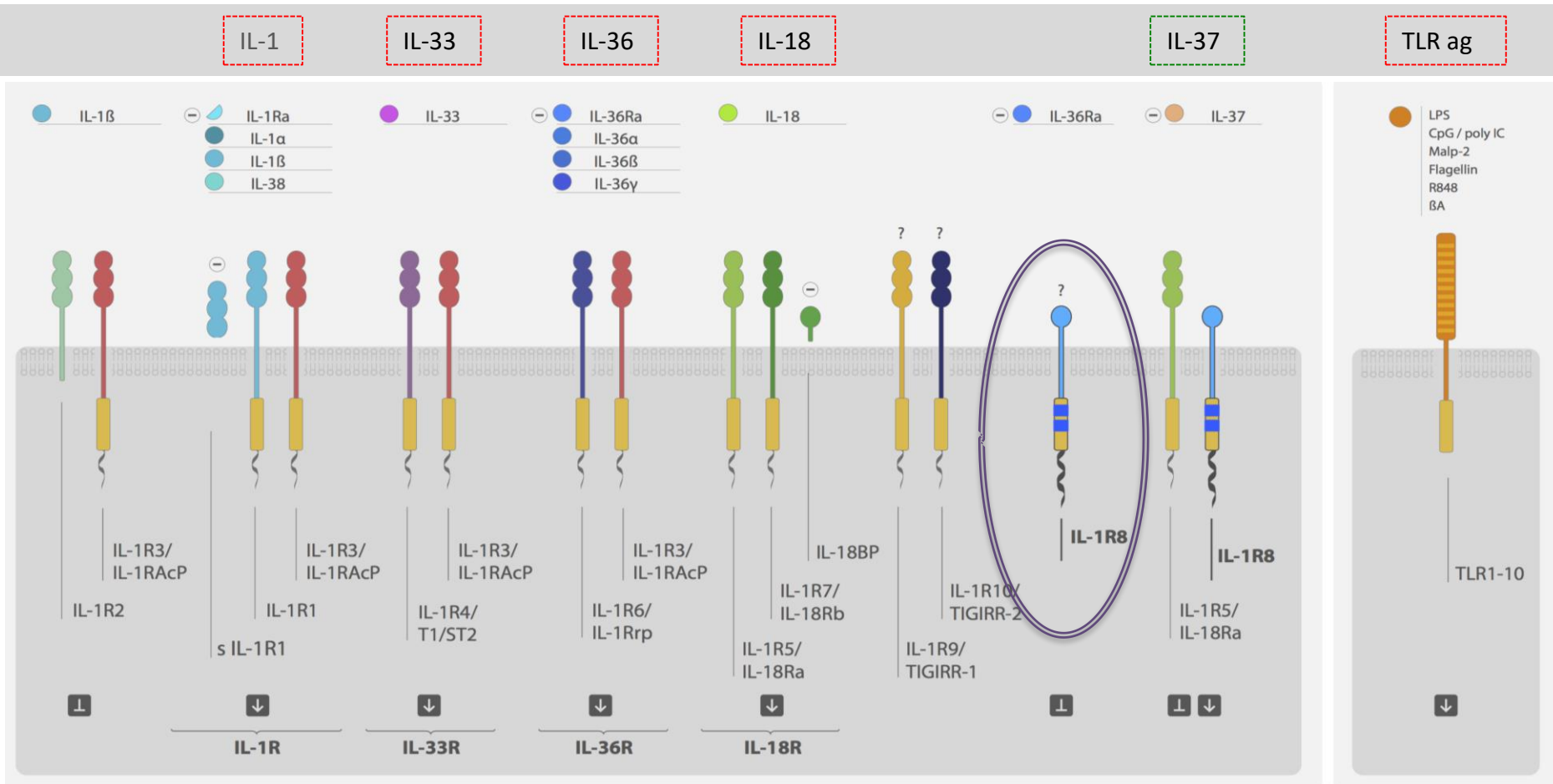
## The macrophage balance in cancer



*(Mantovani et al, Nature Rev. Clin. Oncol., 2017; Mantovani and Longo, New England J Med., 2018; Mantovani et al, Annu Rev Pathol, Under revision)*

# IL-1R8/TIR8/SIGIRR

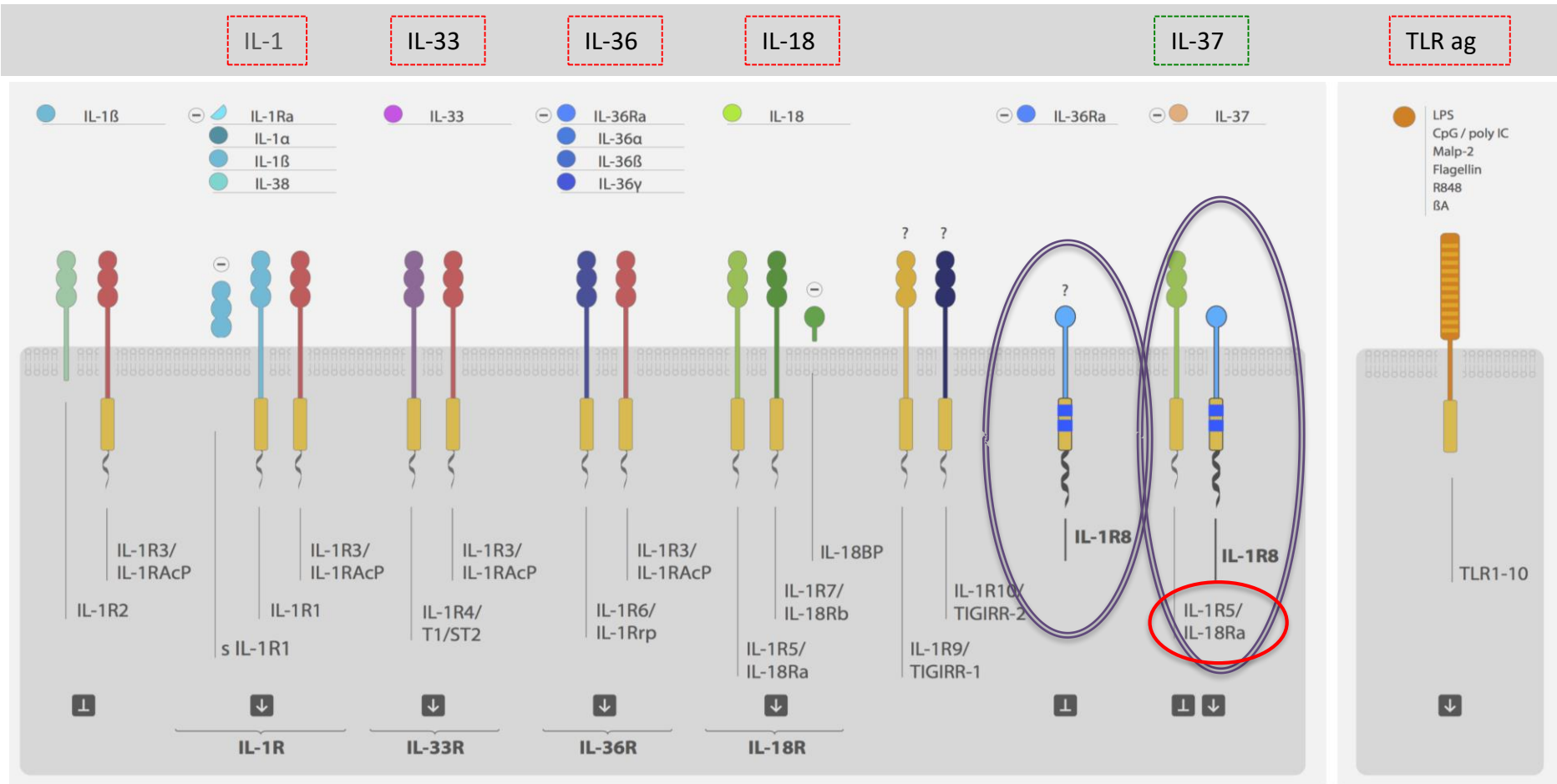
A member of the IL-1 receptor family, with regulatory function



(for a review on IL-1/IL-1R family: Mantovani, Molgora, Dinarello and Garlanda, Immunity 2019;  
for IL-37R: Li et al PNAS; Nold-Petri et al Nature Immunol 2016)

# IL-1R8/TIR8/SIGIRR

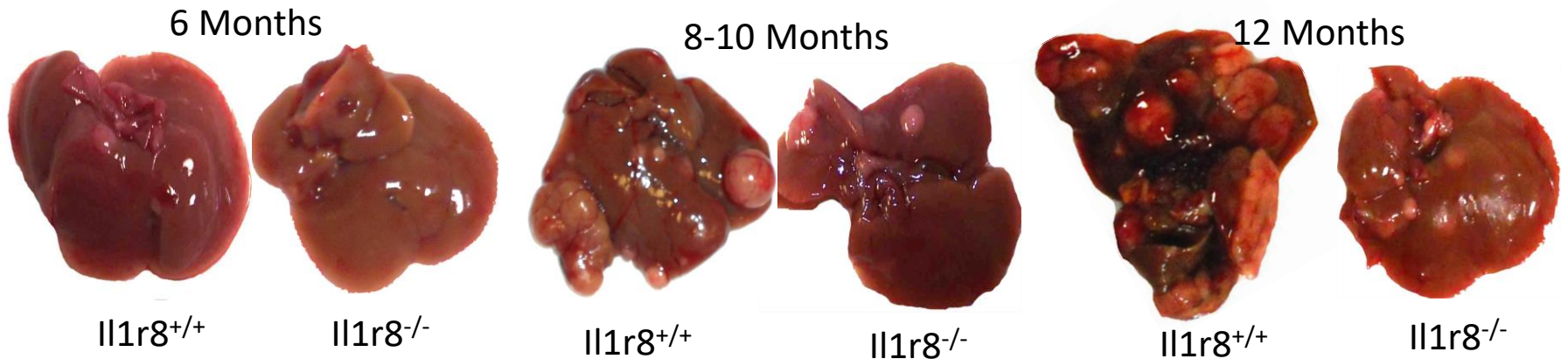
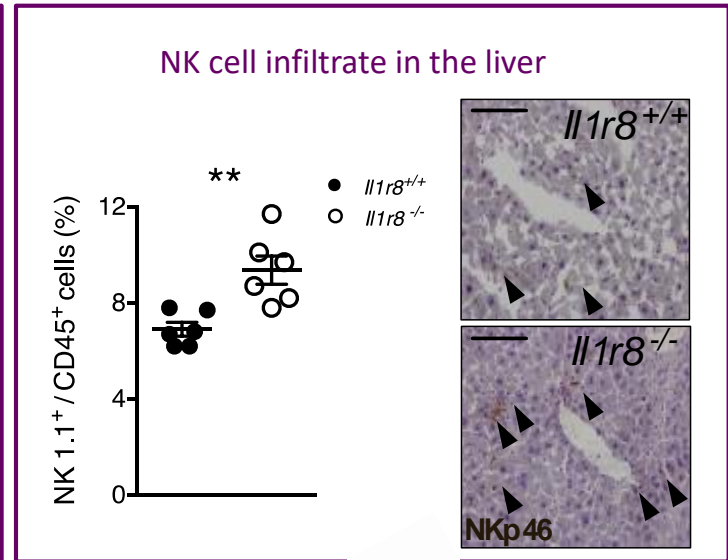
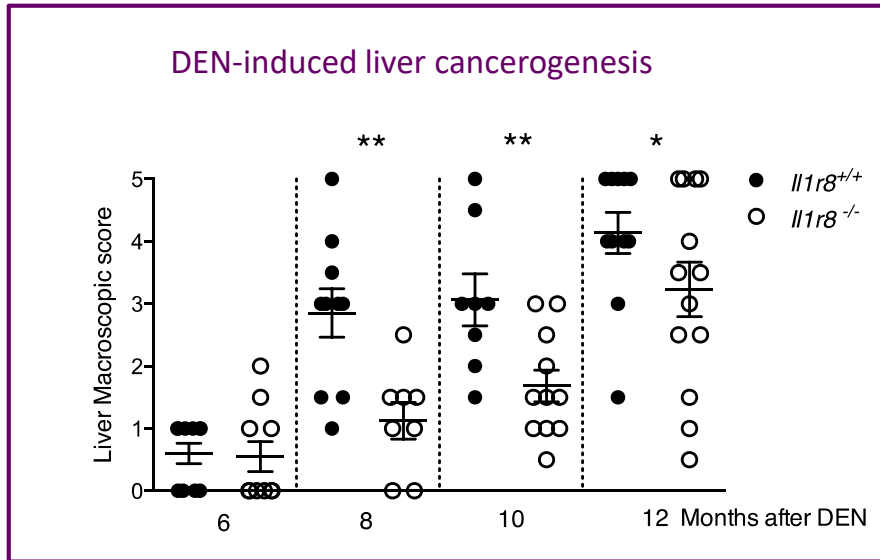
A member of the IL-1 receptor family, with regulatory function



(for a review on IL-1/IL-1R family: Mantovani, Molgora, Dinarello and Garlanda, Immunity 2019;  
for IL-37R: Li et al PNAS; Nold-Petri et al Nature Immunol 2016)

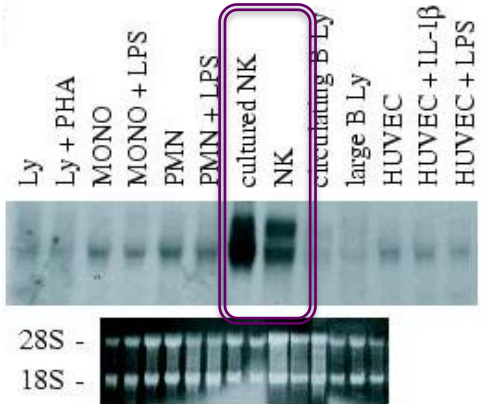
# IL-1R8-deficient mice are protected against HCC development

Model of DEN-induced hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC)

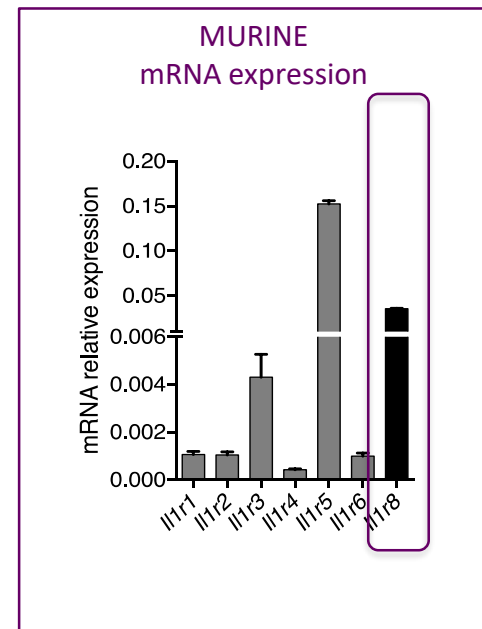
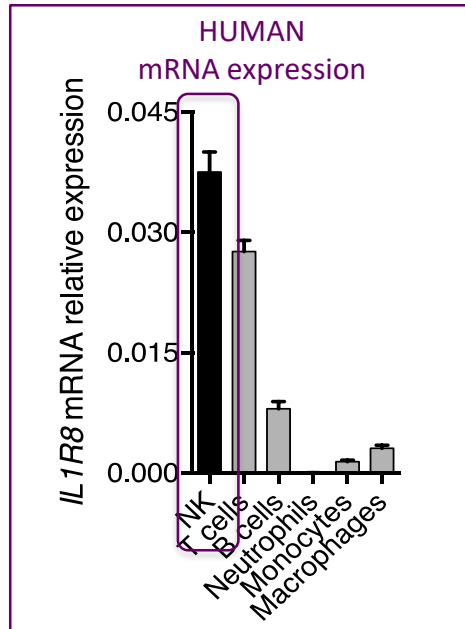
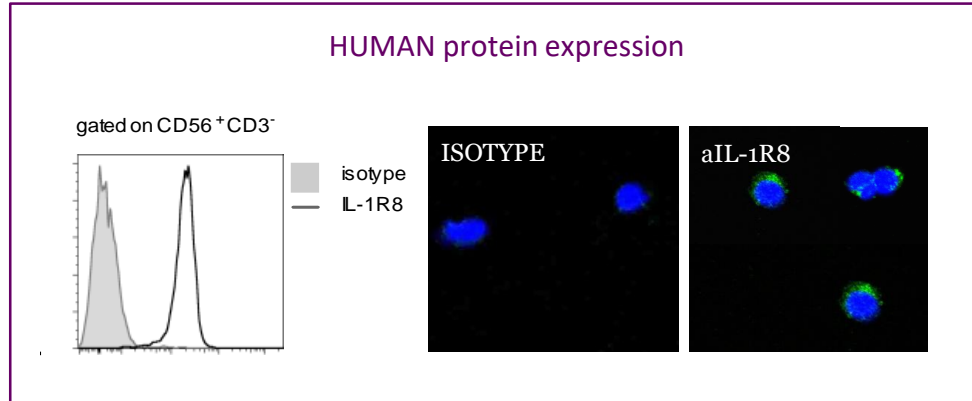


(Molgora, Bonavita et al, Nature 2017)

# NK cells express high levels of IL-1R8

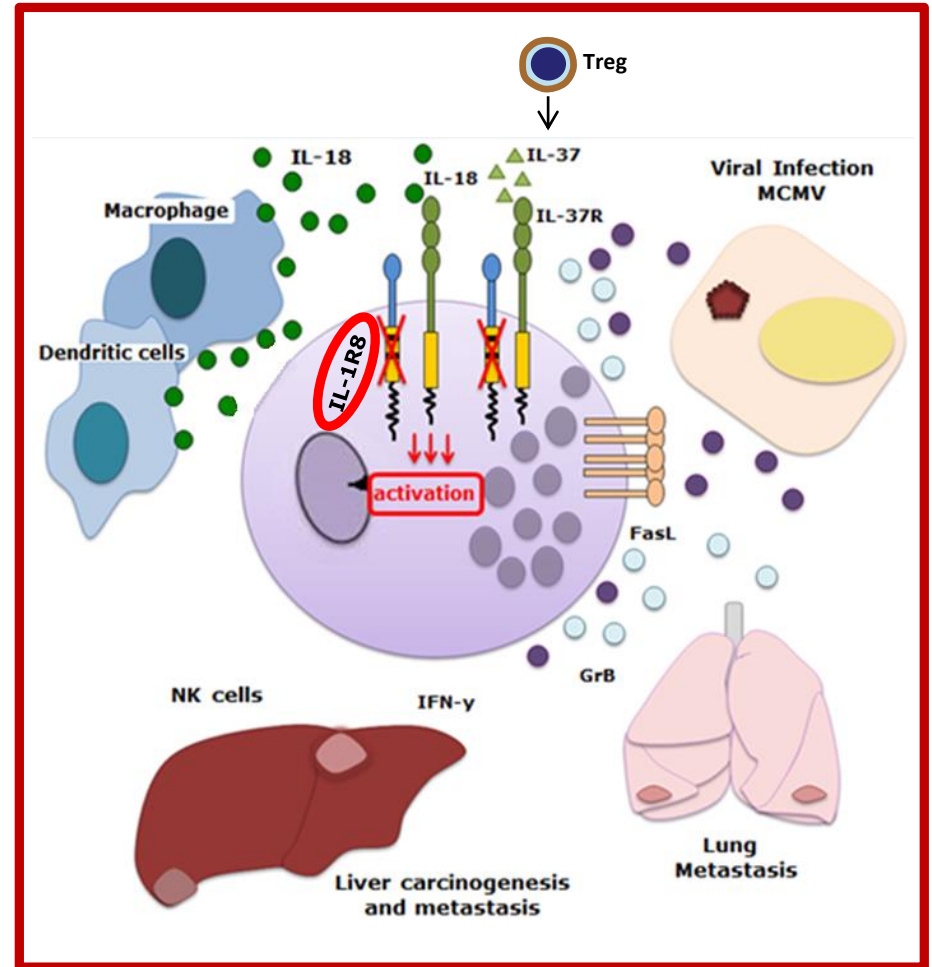
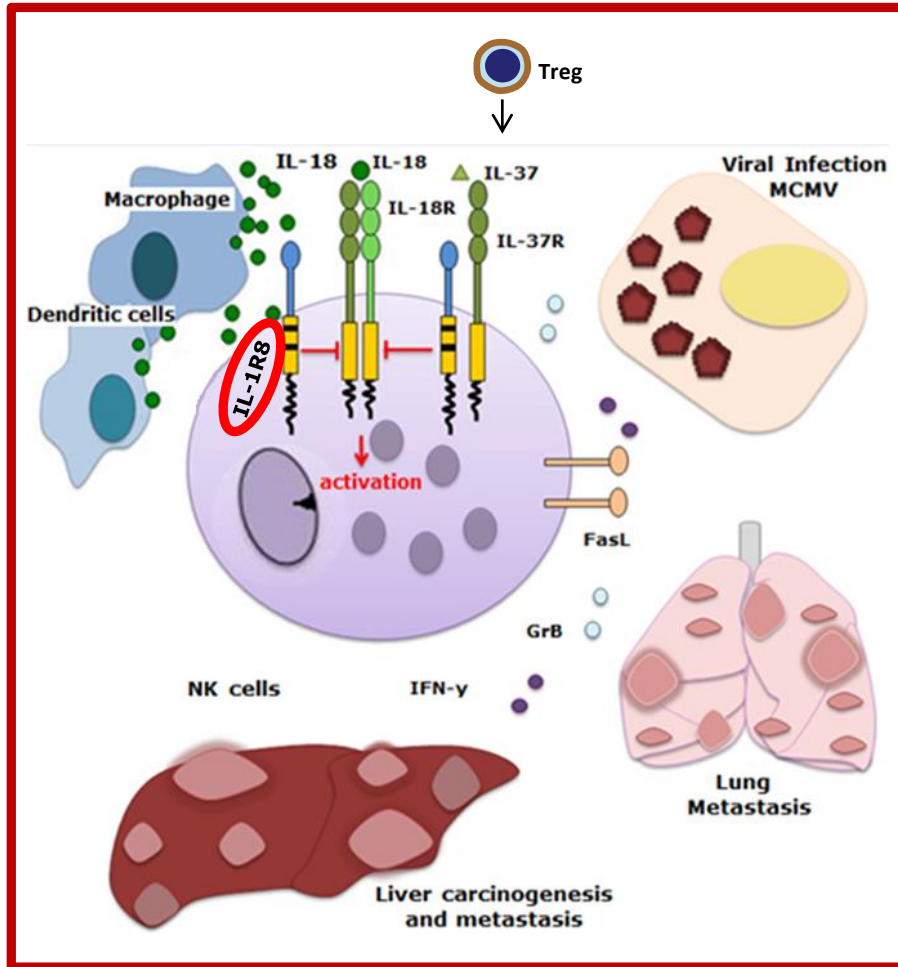


Polentarutti N. et al, *Eur. Cytokine Netw.* (2003)



(Molgora, Bonavita et al Nature 2017)

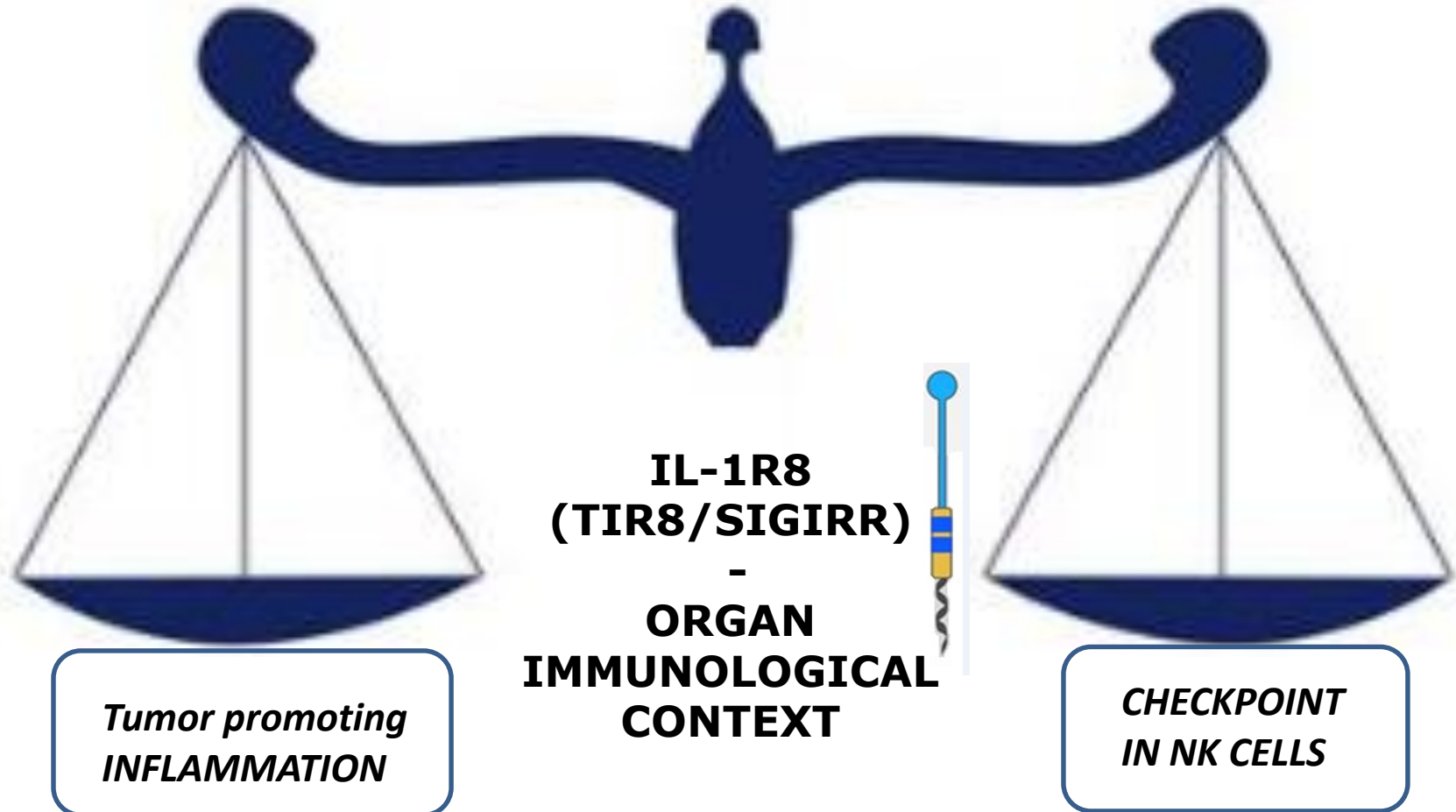
# IL-1R8 AS A KEY REGULATOR (CHECKPOINT) OF NK CELL DIFFERENTIATION AND FUNCTION



See also Serhan ... Miller, *Cancer Immunol Res*, 2018; Treg/IL-37 – IL-1R8/NK

Molgora, Bonavita et al, *Nature*, 2017; Mantovani et al, *Immunity*, 2019, in press

# The Yin Yang of IL-1R8 in carcinogenesis and metastasis



( Riva et al Cancer Immunol. Res. 2019 in press)

(Molgora, Bonavita et al Nature 2017;  
Campeato et al Oncotarget 2018)

UNLEASHED NK CELLS CAN MEDIATE RESISTANCE  
AGAINST SOLID TUMORS AT NK RICH ANATOMICAL SITES

# Profiling human monocyte-to-macrophage differentiation and polarization

## C-type lectin receptors

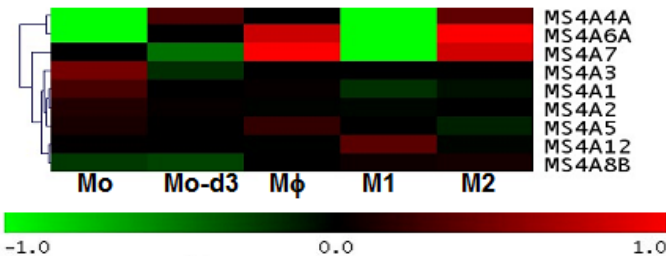
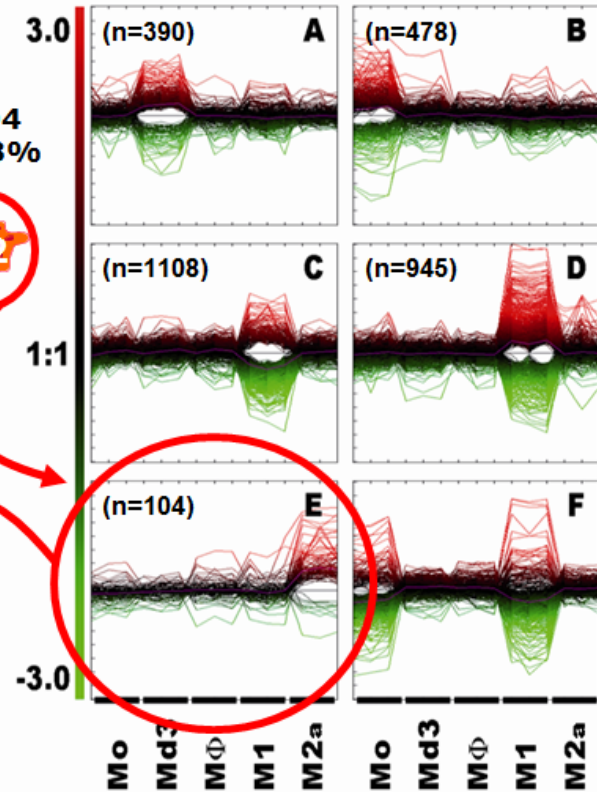
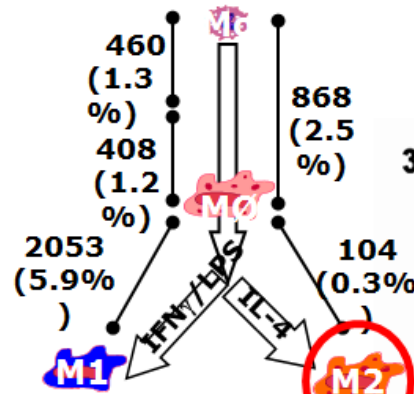
Mannose receptor	44
DC-SIGN	3.6
CLEC10A	2.5
DCL-1	3

## Scavenging receptors

Scavenging receptor A	9
Scavenger receptor B	3
Stabilin 1	6
CD163	5

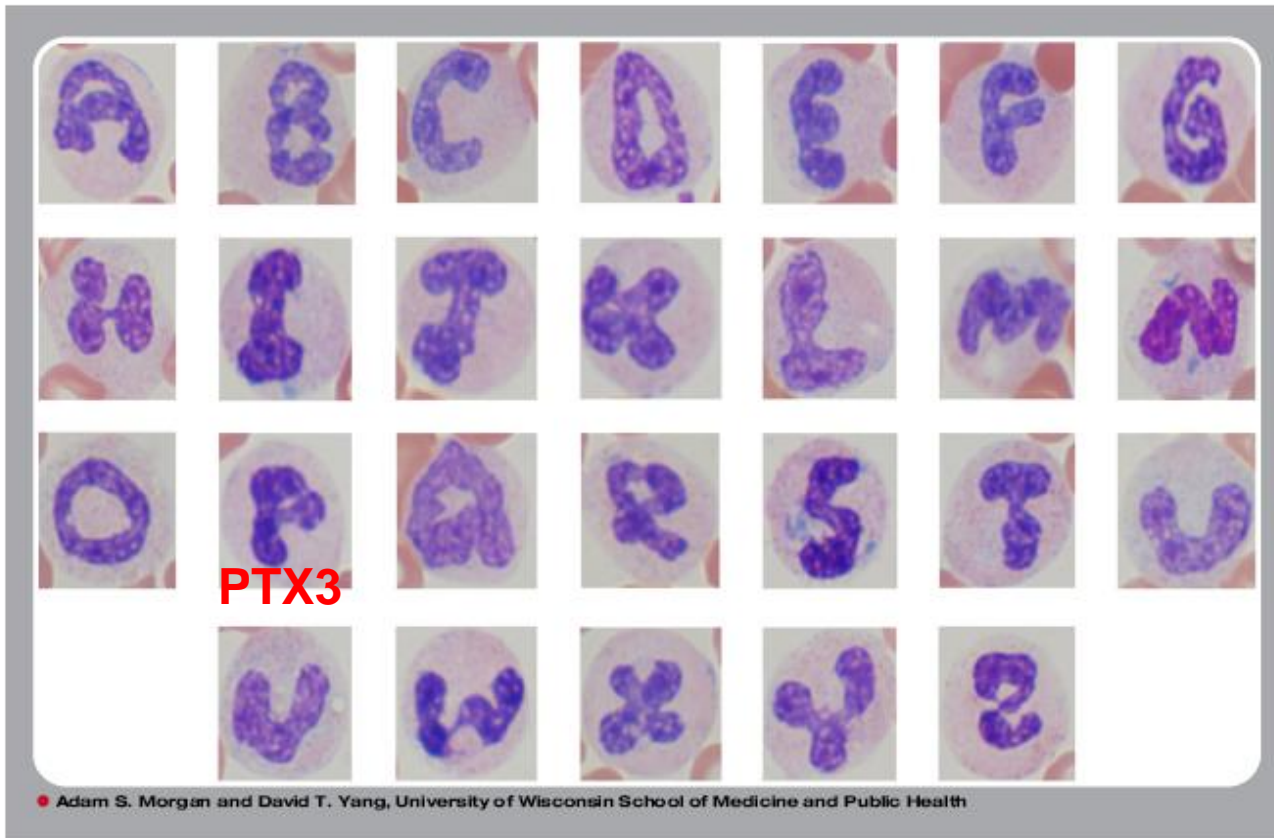
## ECM molecules

Osteoactivin	83
Osteopontin	26
Factor XIII A1	11
FN1	7



A-B: differentiation; C-D-F: M1; E: M2  
(transcriptional data from Martinez et al, J Immunol 2006)

# Neutrophil alphabet



*Morgan AS and Yang DT, Blood 2013; 121:3546*

**NEVER UNDERESTIMATE THE POWER OF A NEUTROPHIL!**

*Mantovani, Locati, Cassatella, Immunity, 2009*



HIIS 2009-2014; Phii 2015-2020



fondazione  
**cariplo**



*Ministero della Salute*



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