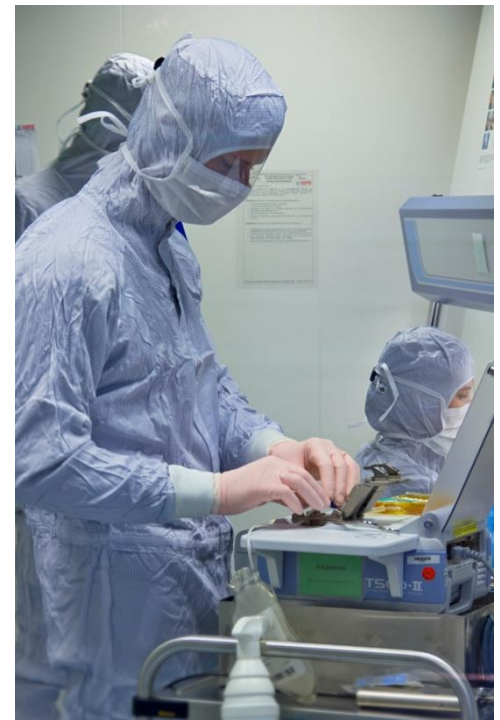


CAR NK cell therapy

Ulrike Koehl



Disclosure

In relation to this presentation, I declare that there are no conflicts of interest.*

- “CD20CAR-TIME“ is a joint research project partly funded by the German ministry of education and research (ref. 01EK1507A-C) within the research programme “Innovations in Personalised Medicine“.

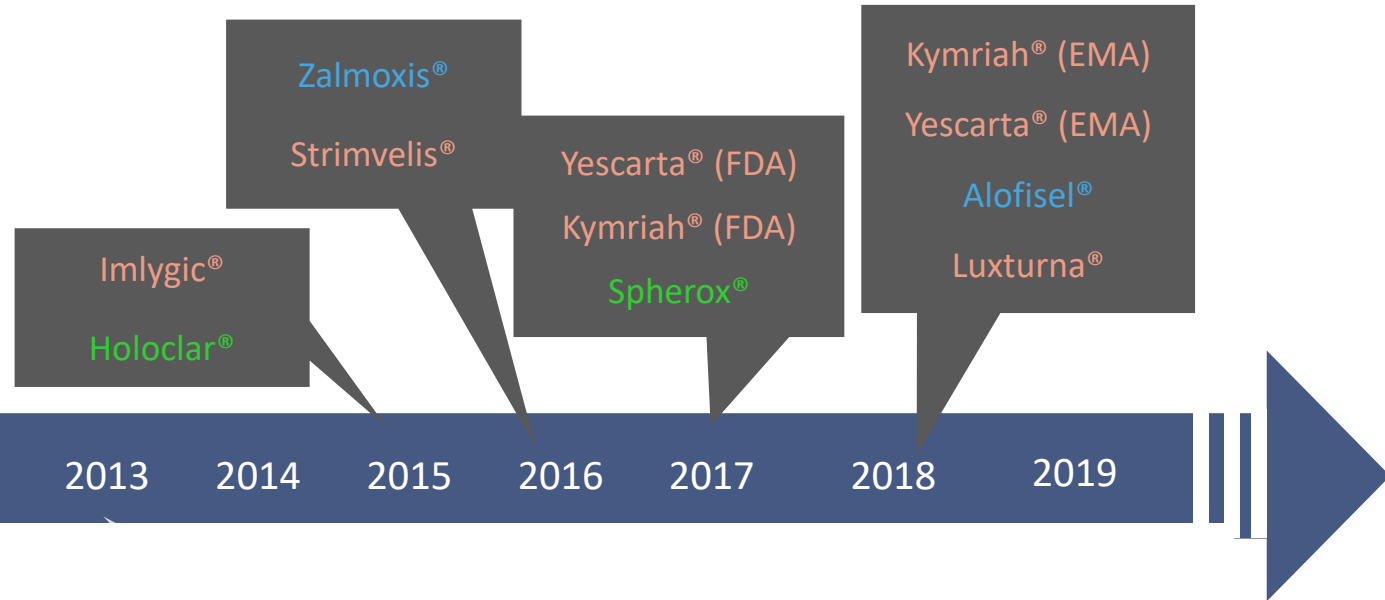
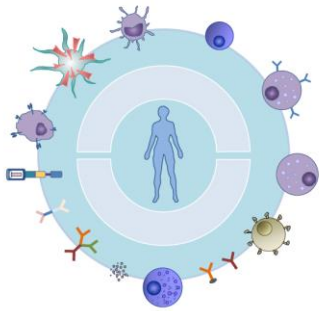


- CTL019 European study trial  Kymriah®

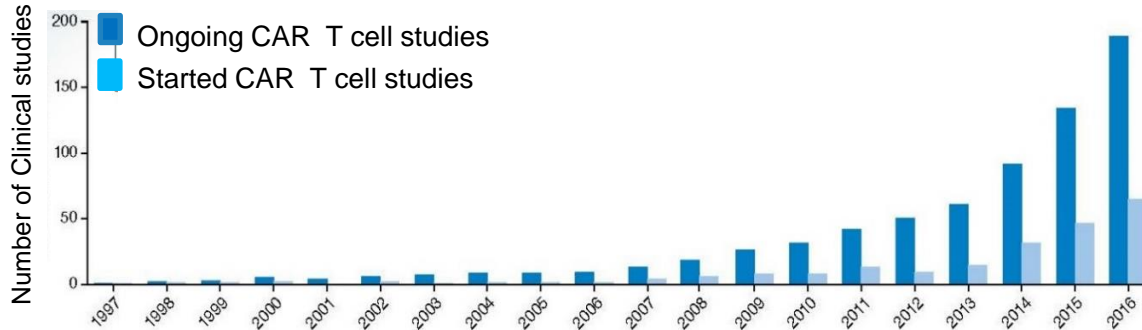
- Consulting: AstraZeneca, Affimed, Glycostem

* A conflict of interest is any situation in which a speaker or immediate family members have interests, and those may cause a conflict with the current presentation. Conflicts of interest do not preclude the delivery of the talk, but should be explicitly declared. These may include financial interests (e.g. owning stocks of a related company, having received honoraria, consultancy fees), research interests (research support by grants or otherwise), organisational interests and gifts.

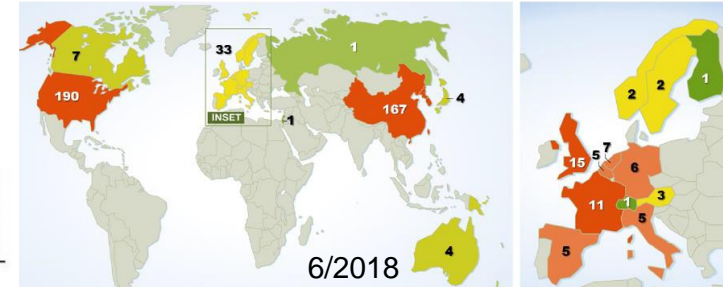
The era of Advanced Therapy Medicinal Products



Clinical CAR T cell studies



Hartman J, et al. EMBO Mol Med, 8 2017

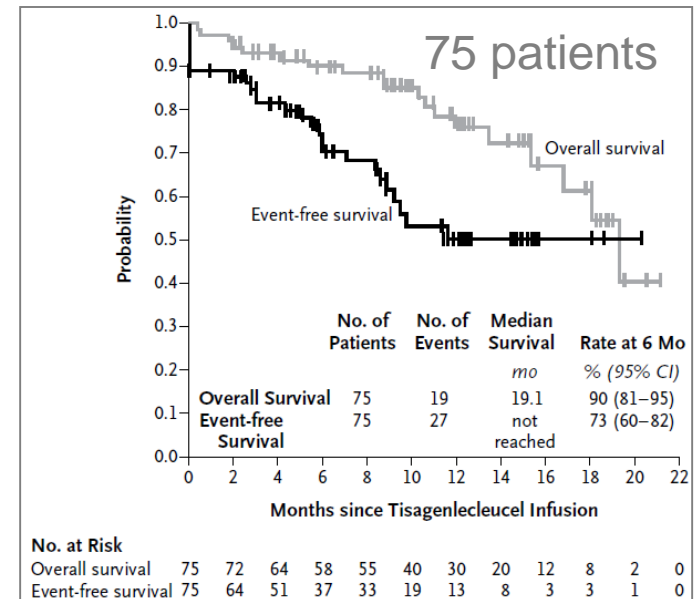


Clinicaltrials.gov

- > 450 clinical trials (2/2019)
- 10% of the studies in Europe, only
- To date, 2 products on the market
- To date, **successful results in hematological disorders** (most experience in CD19+ diseases)
- But very limited efficacy in solid tumors

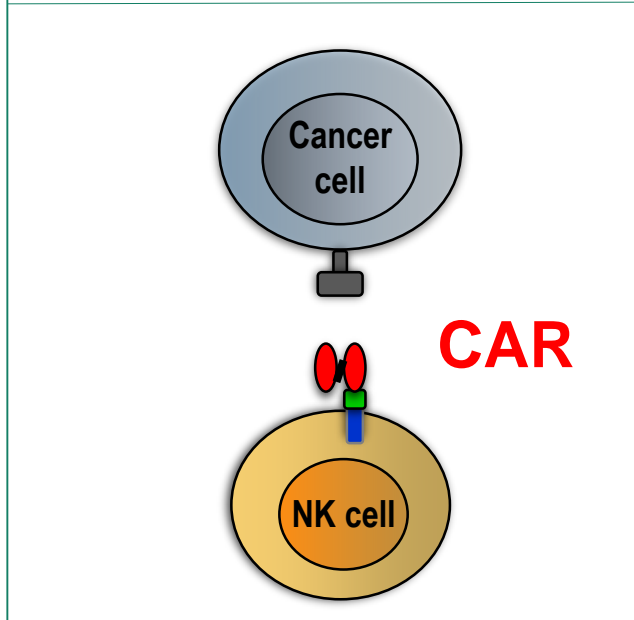
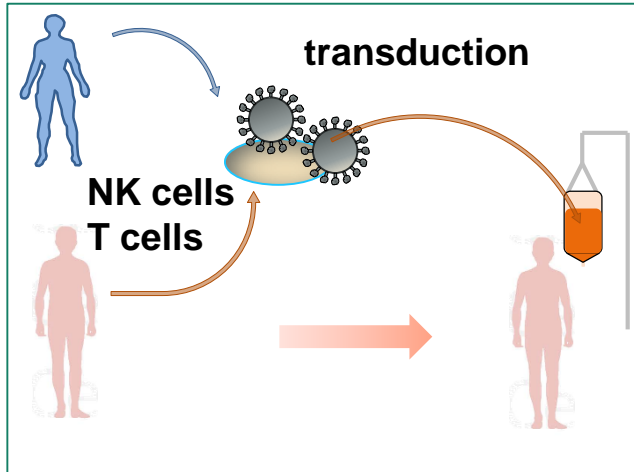
CAR = chimeric antigen receptor

Paediatric r/r ALL – ELIANA



Maude SL et al. New Engl J Med 2018

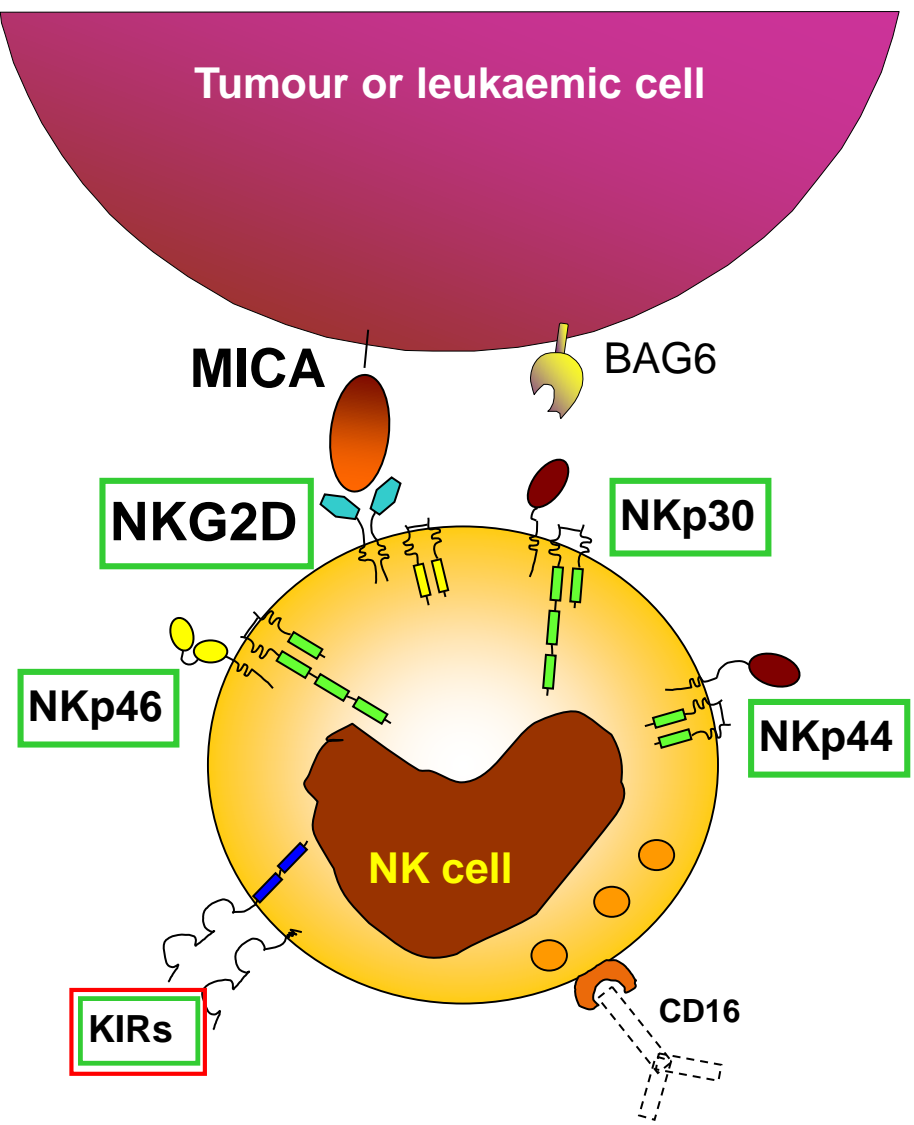
Overview – CAR NK cells



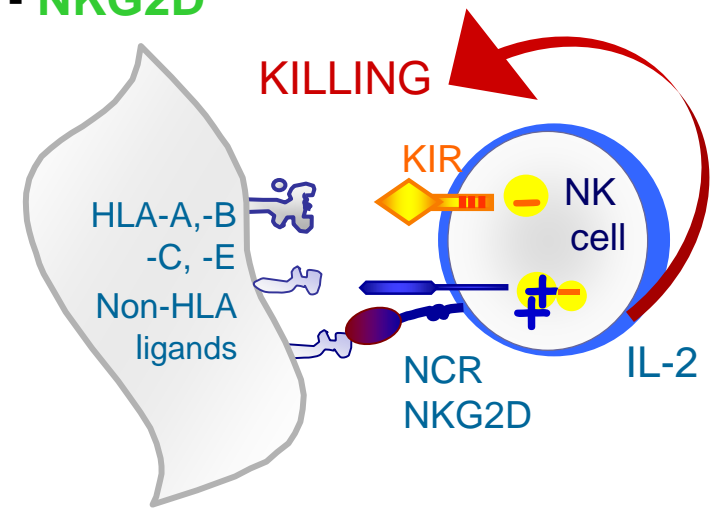
- Autologous CAR T cells – other limitations:
 - manufacturing time consuming, expensive
 - in some cases failure in manufacturing
 - relapse due to contaminating leukemic cells in the product (*Ruella M, Nature Medicine 2018*)

- **CAR NK cells for advanced strategies**
 - Allogeneic donor NK cells as an „off the shelf“ therapy
 - CAR NK cells for improved killing functionality
 - Possibility to overcome tumour immune escape?

Natural Killer (NK) cells



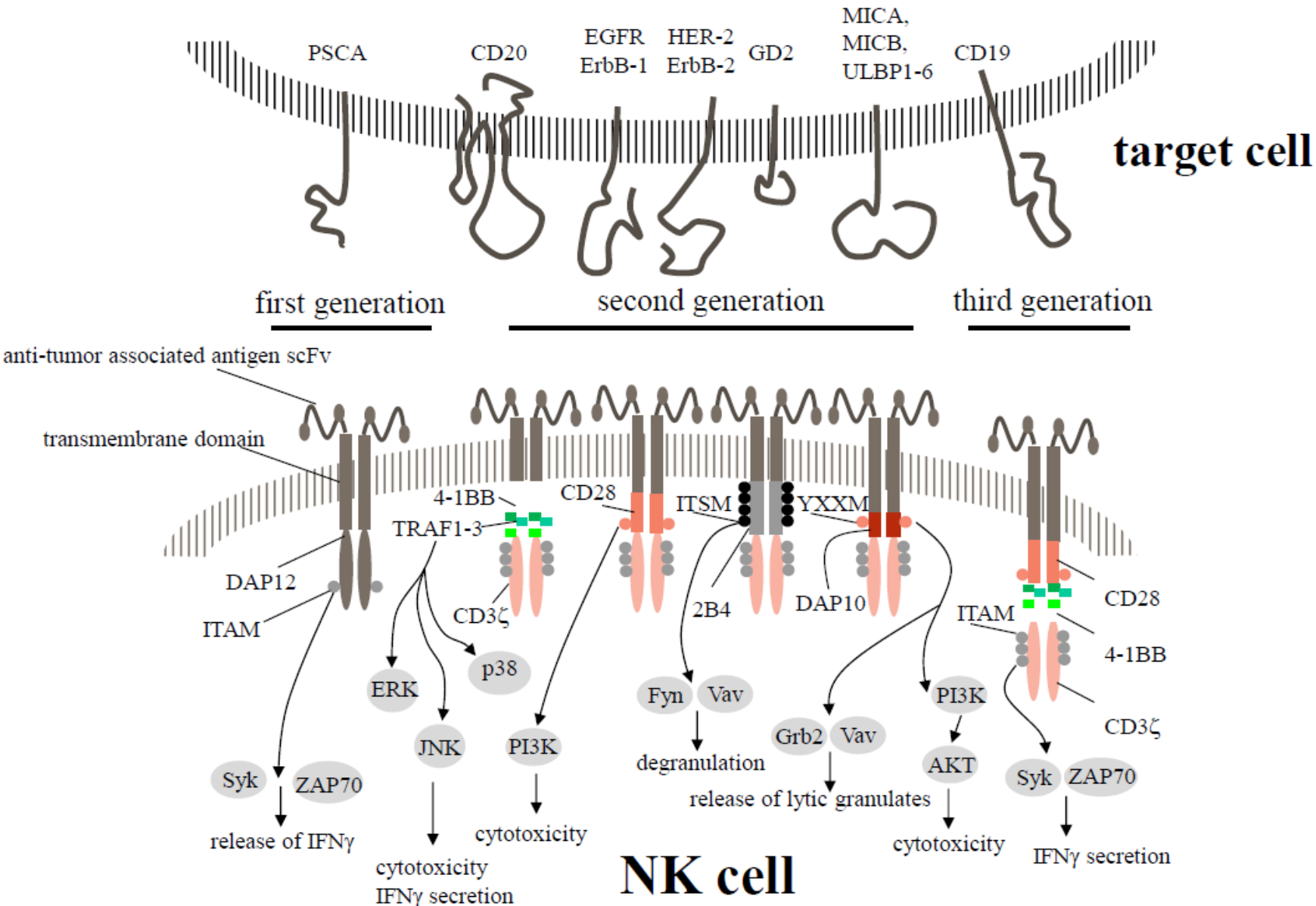
- CD56⁺CD3⁻ NK cells comprise 2-18% of lymphocytes in the peripheral blood
 CD56^{bright}CD16^{negative} (immunoregulatory)
 CD56^{dim} CD16^{positive} (cytotoxic)
- Major role in killing of tumour cells best in case of MHC negative targets
- Inhibitory and activating receptors:
 - KIRs
 - **NCRs** (NKp30, NKp46, NKp44)
 - **NKG2D**



KIR (killer immunoglobulin like receptors)
 NCR (natural cytotoxicity receptors)

● IgV ● IgC ■ ITAM immunoreceptor tyrosine-based activation motifs

Signaling and CARs in primary human NK cells



NK cell immunotherapy

results

NK-DLI = NK donor lymphocyte infusion

REVIEW

OPEN ACCESS

Advances in clinical NK cell studies: Donor selection, manufacturing and quality control

U. Koehl^a, C. Kalberer^b, J. Spanholtz^c, D. A. Lee^d, J. S. Miller^e, S. Cooley^e, M. Lowdell^f, L. Uharek^g, H. Klingemann^h, A. Curtiⁱ, W. Leung^{j,*}, and E. Alici^{k,l,m,*}

ONCOIMMUNOLOGY

2016, VOL. 5, NO. 4, e1115178 (11 pages)

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/2162402X.2015.1115178>

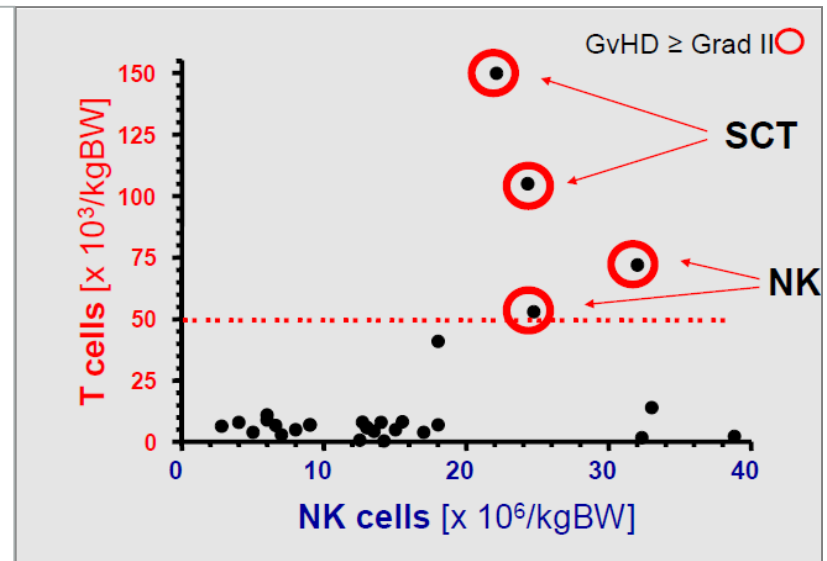
Advantage

- No severe adverse events in patients
- Primary aim $>10 \times 10^6$ CD56⁺CD3⁻/kgBW: 41/49
- No graft versus host disease if T cells $< 25 \times 10^3$ /kg
- IL-2 stimulation → improved NK cell cytotoxicity

Disadvantage

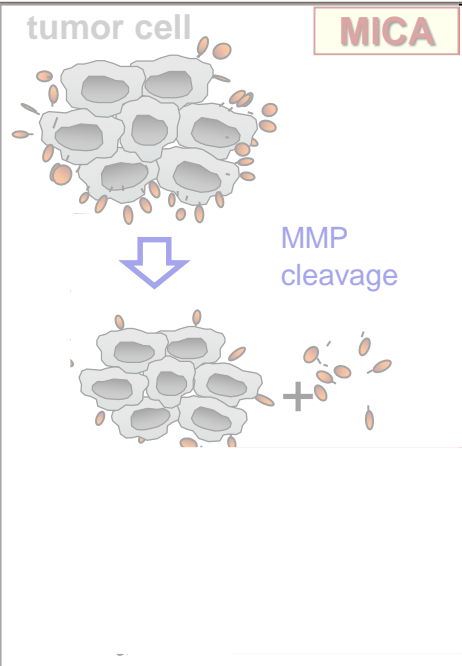
- Tumor immune escape mechanism (TIEMs)

Kloess *et al.* Eur J Immunol 2010; Kloess *et al.* Oncoimmunol 2015



$_{sol}$ MICA dependent tumor immune *escape* inhibits NK cells in patients with Neuroblastoma

results

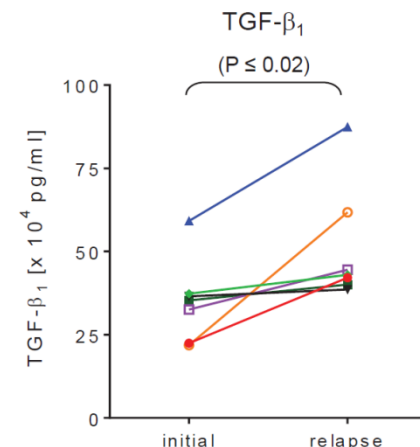
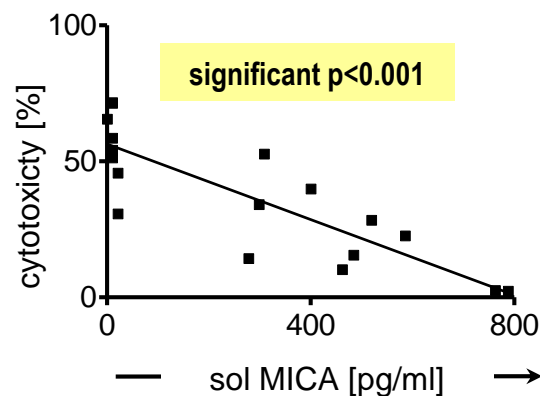
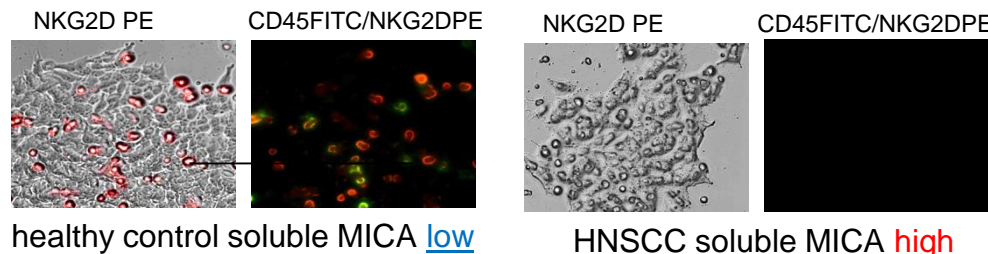
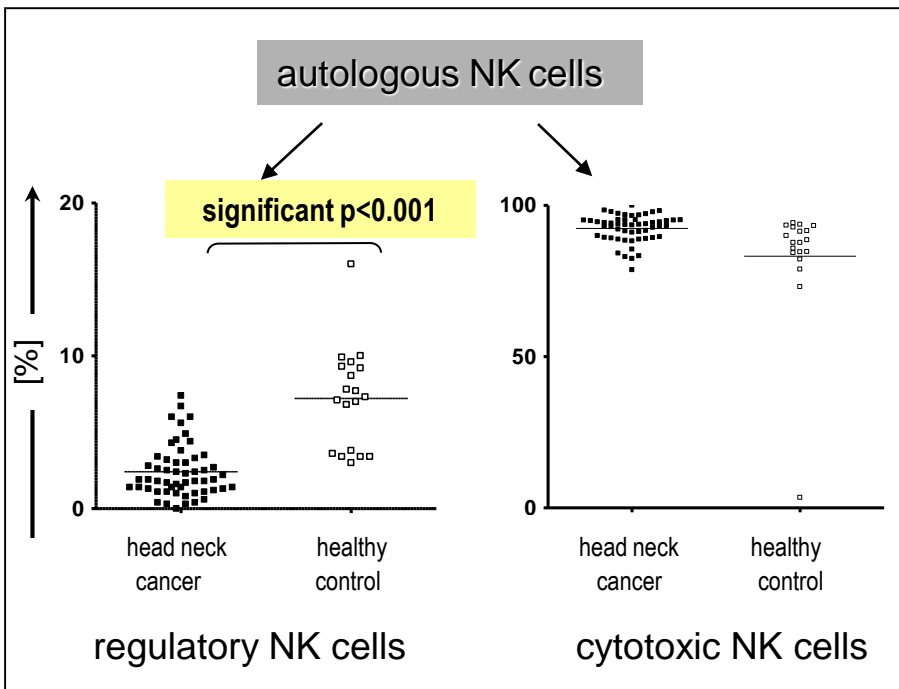


➔ IL-2 activated NK cells improve NKG2D mediated cytotoxicity via scavenging of $_{sol}$ MICA in plasma

Impaired NK cell cytotoxicity in patients with head and neck cancer (HNSCC)

results

n=67 patients with HNSCC
peripheral blood screening



To overcome those hurdles: CAR NK cells ?

Clinical trials with CAR expressing NK cells

| Clinical trial identifier | Target | Condition/disease | Origin of NK cells | Phase | Status | Location |
|---------------------------|---------------|--|---------------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|
| NCT03056339 | CD19 | Lymphoma and leukaemia (relapsed/refractory B-cell malignancy) | Cord blood | I/II | recruiting | Houston, Texas, United States |
| NCT01974479 | CD19 | ALL | Haploidentical donor NK cells | I | suspended | Singapore, Singapore |
| NCT00995137 | CD19 | ALL | Expanded donor NK cells | I | completed | Memphis, Tennessee, United States |
| NCT02892695 | CD19 | Lymphoma and leukaemia | NK92 | I/II | recruiting | Suzhou, Jiangsu, China |
| NCT02742727 | CD7 | Lymphoma and leukaemia | NK92 | I/II | recruiting | Suzhou, Jiangsu, China |
| NCT02944162 | CD33 | Acute myeloid leukaemia | NK92 | I/II | recruiting | Suzhou, Jiangsu, China |
| NCT02839954 | MUC1 | Solid tumours | Not specified | I/II | recruiting | Suzhou, Jiangsu, China |
| NCT03415100 | NKG2D ligands | Solid tumours | autologous or haploidentical NK cells | I | recruiting | Guangzhou, Guangdong, China |
| NCT03383978 | HER2 | Glioblastoma | NK92 | I | | Frankfurt, Germany |
| NCT03579927 | CD19 | Lymphoma and leukaemia | Cord blood NK cells | I/II | not yet recruiting | MD Anderson C. Houston, USA |
| NCT03656705 | CCCR | Non-small Cell Lung | NK92 | I | recruiting | Hospital of Xinxiang Henan, China |

CCCR: Chimeric Costimulatory Converting Receptor

CAR: CD19-CD28-zeta-2A-iCasp9-IL15 (K. Rezvani)

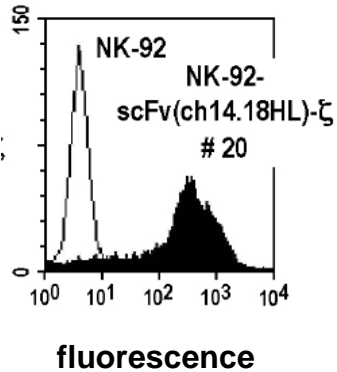
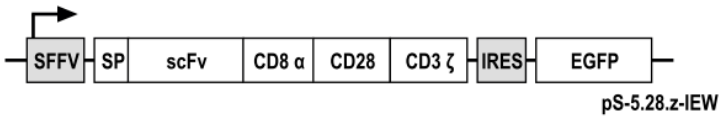
Redirected "CAR" NK-92 cell line

results

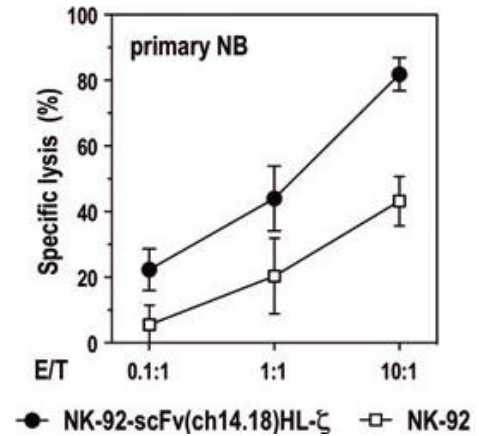
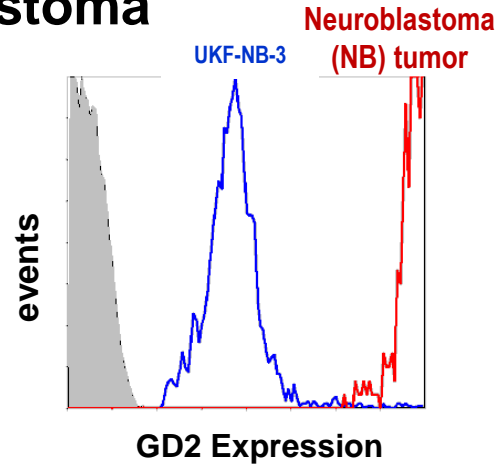


R. Esser

anti-GD2



Neuroblastoma



Esser R *et al.* J of Cellular and Molecular Medicine 2011
 coop. U. Köhl (MHH), W. Wels (FFM), T. Tonn (Dresden)

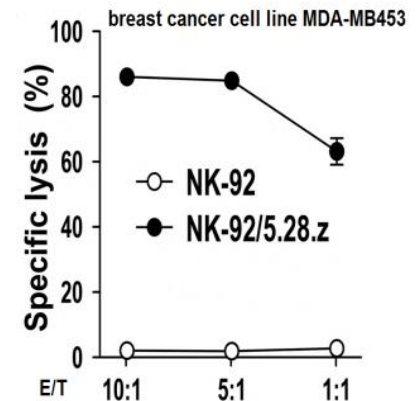
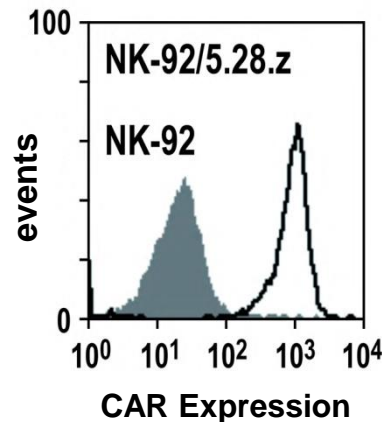
anti-ErbB2/HER2



NK-92



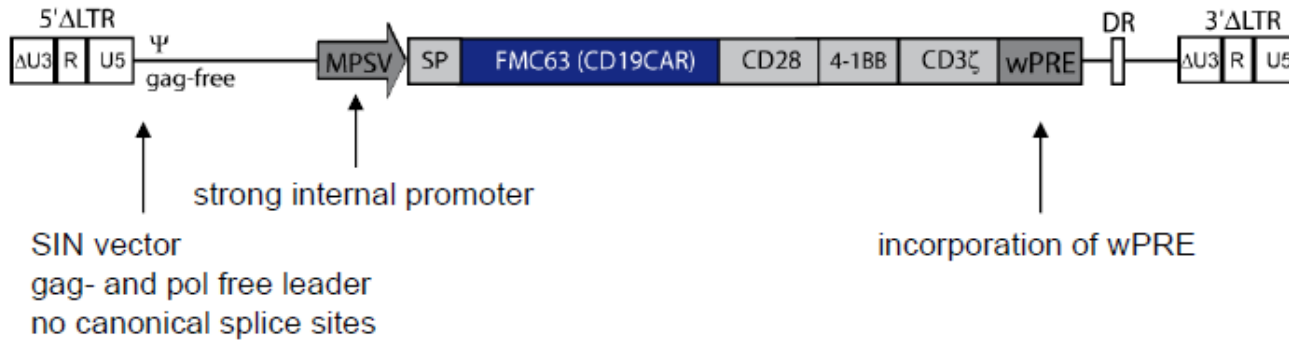
NK-92/5.28.z



Chimeric Antigen Receptor Vector Design for primary human NK cells



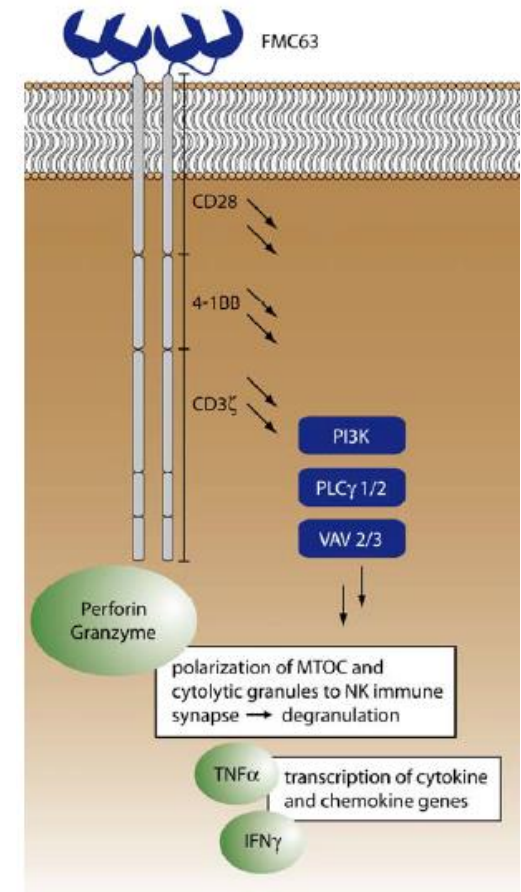
A. Schambach



- Endodomain: FMC63 → CD19
- Endodomain: CD28 + 4-1BB(CD137) + CD3 ζ
- Codon-optimization: removal of cryptic splice sites, polyadenylation signals and other inhibitory sequences

→ CD19 binding leads to signal transduction

→ Enhanced cytotoxicity



CAR expressing NK cells redirected against CD19

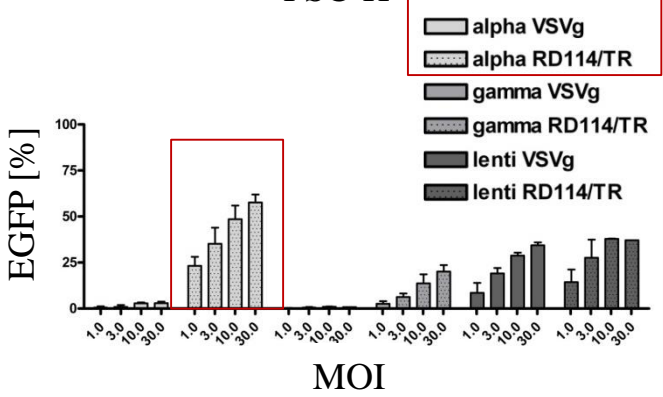
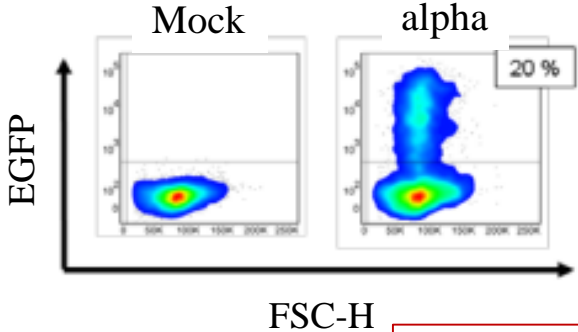
results



MOI1

Alpha SIN vector

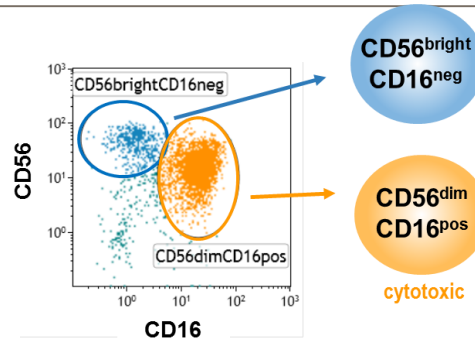
Transduction of mature primary human dNK cells feasible



Secretions of cytokines and pro-apoptotic molecules by CAR NK cells

results

CD56^{bright}CD16^{dim&neg}
(immune regulatory)



CD56^{dim}CD16^{pos}
(cytotoxic)

| E/T | |
|-----|-----|
| 1:1 | 5:1 |

| | |
|----|---|
| ++ | 0 |
| + | + |

| | |
|----|----|
| ++ | + |
| ++ | + |
| + | + |
| ++ | ++ |

| | |
|---|---|
| + | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| - | - |
| 0 | + |

anti-inflammatory:

IL-4
IL-10

pro-inflammatory:

IL-6
IL-17A
IFN γ
TNF α

pro-apoptotic:

GrA
GrB
Perforin
Granulysin

| E/T | |
|-----|-----|
| 1:1 | 5:1 |

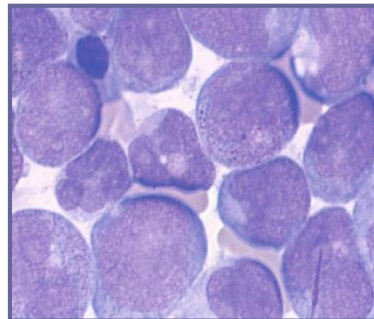
| | |
|---|---|
| + | + |
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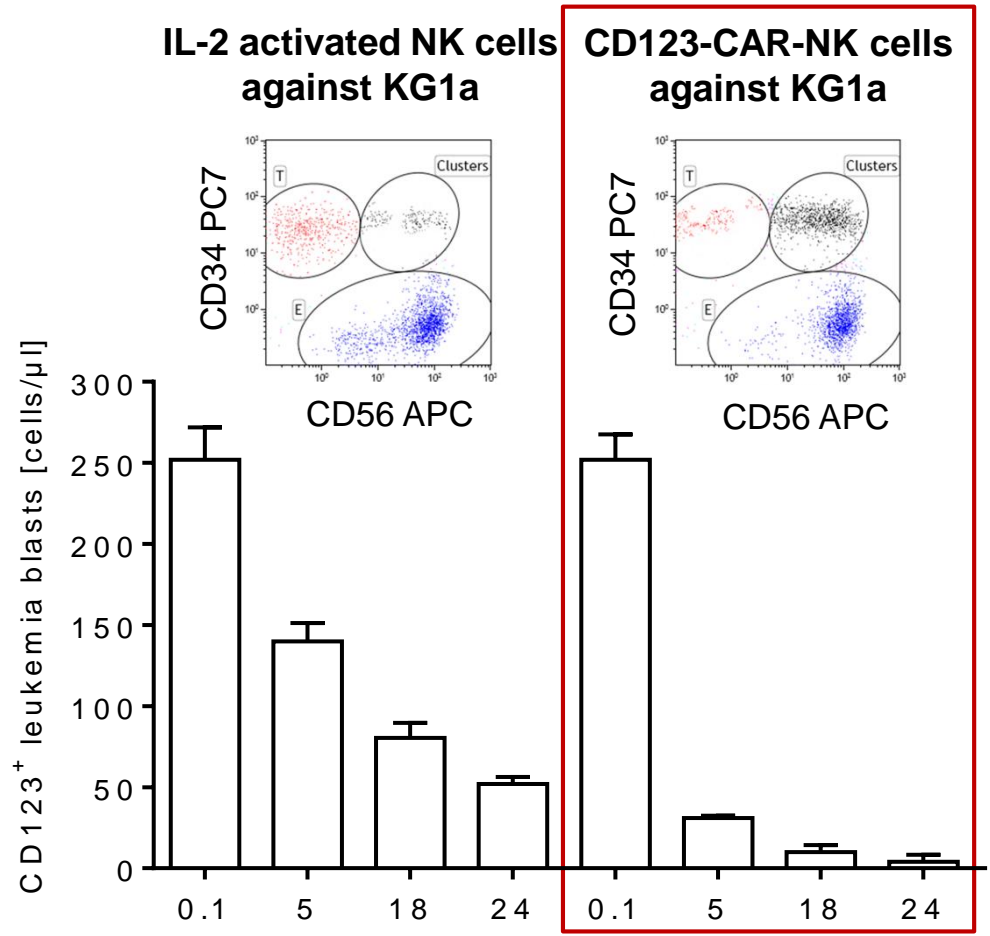


Primary CAR expressing NK cells
 redirected against AML cell lines and
 patients own leukemic cells



CAR expressing NK cells redirected against CD123⁺

results



NK cells : CD123⁺ KG1a incubation time [h]; E:T ratio: 10:1

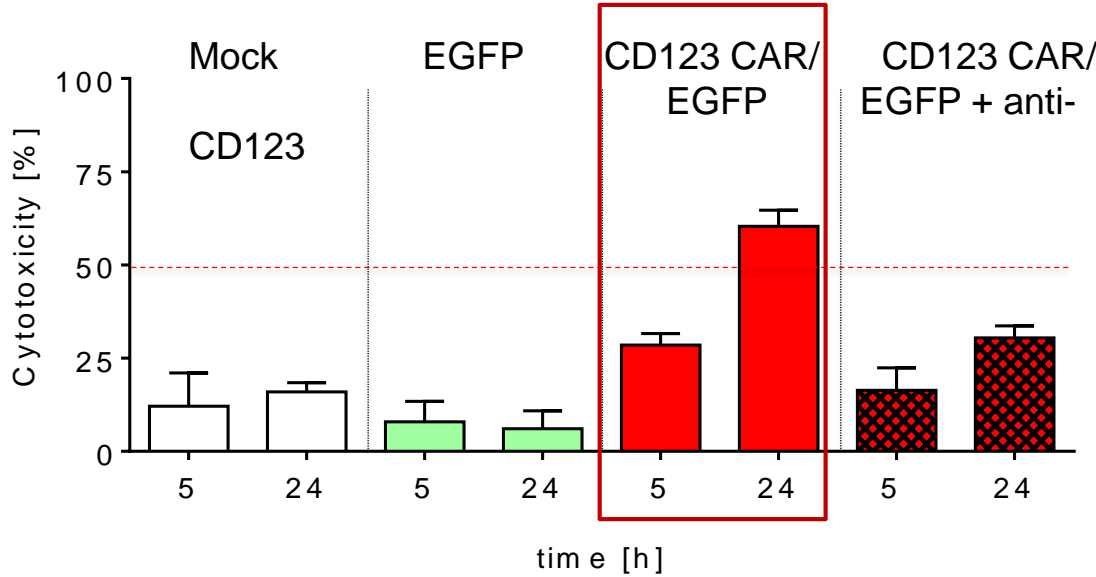
CAR NK cells against patient's CD123+AML

results



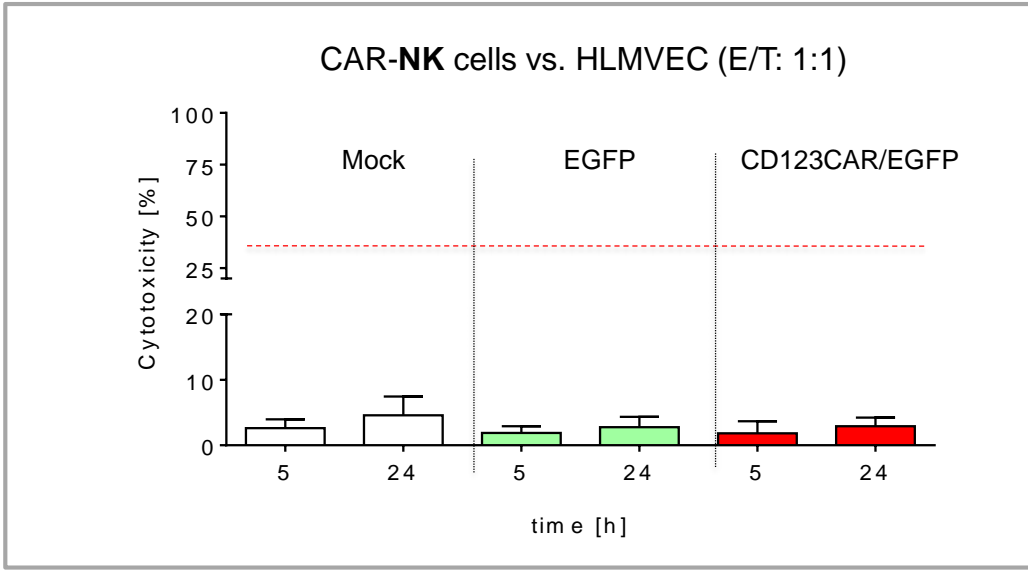
S. Kloess

Cytotoxicity



MOI1
 CAR-NK cells
 vs.
 patient's AML
 (E/T: 1:1)

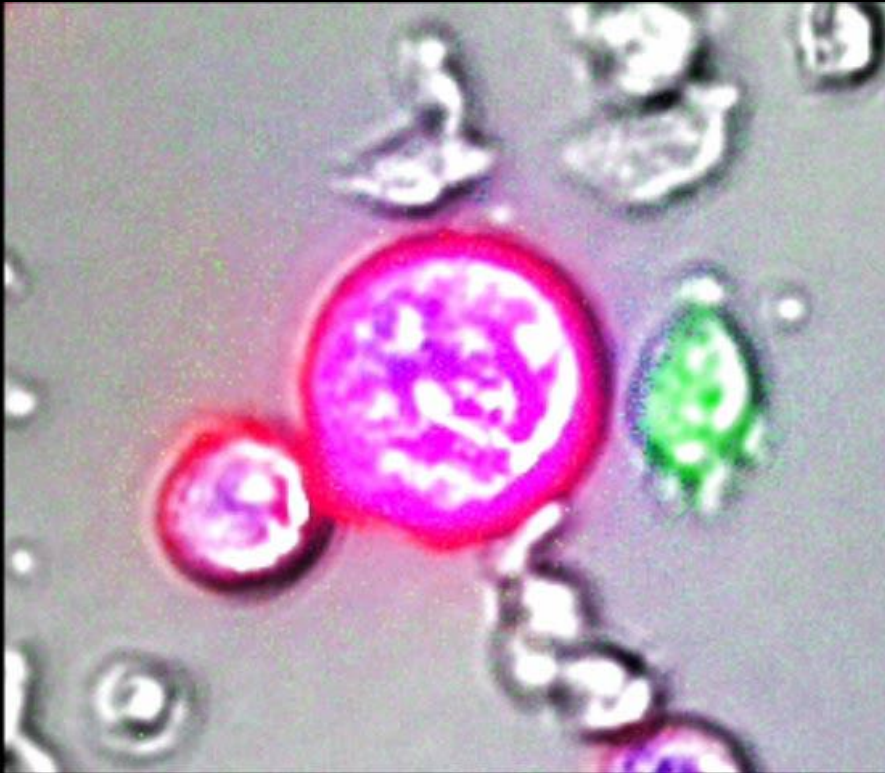
Side effects



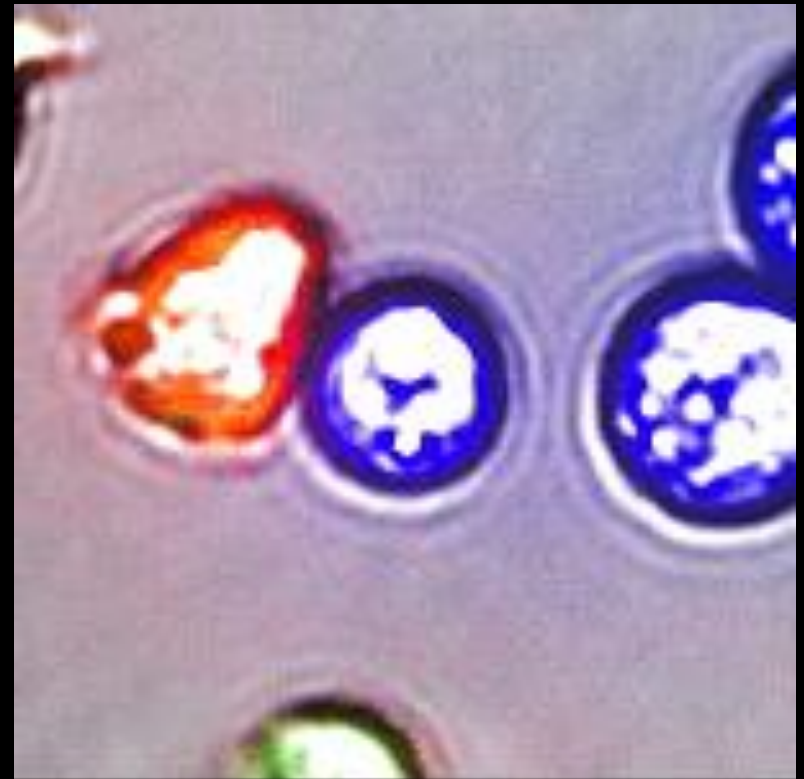
Coop.:
 M. Heuser,
 A. Schambach MHH

CD123CAR expressing NK cells and EGFP⁺ mock NK cells against CD123 positive KG1 α targets

anti-CD123-CAR NK cells EGFP⁺



anti-CD16-APC, EGFP⁺ NK cells

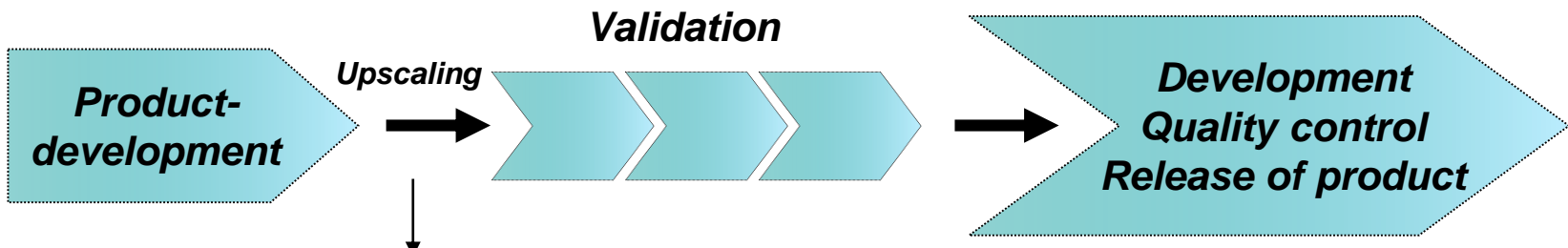


CD123⁺KG1 α cell proliferation dye: eFluor[®]450, anti-CD34-PE

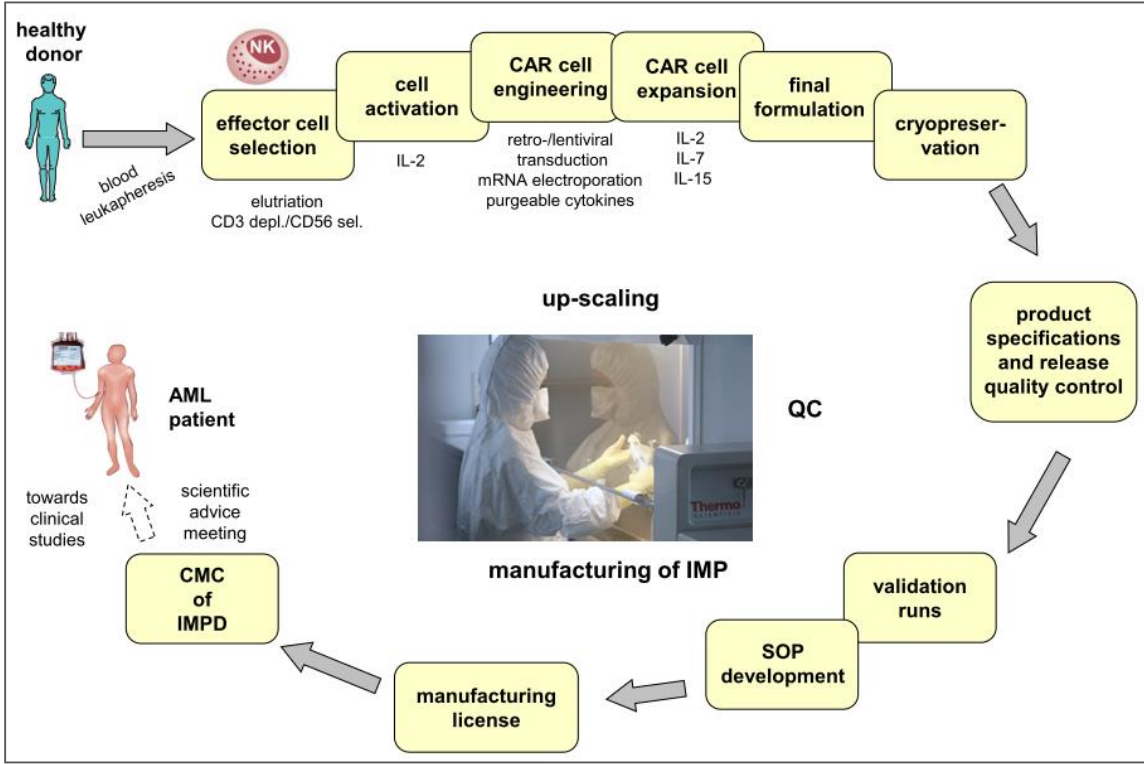
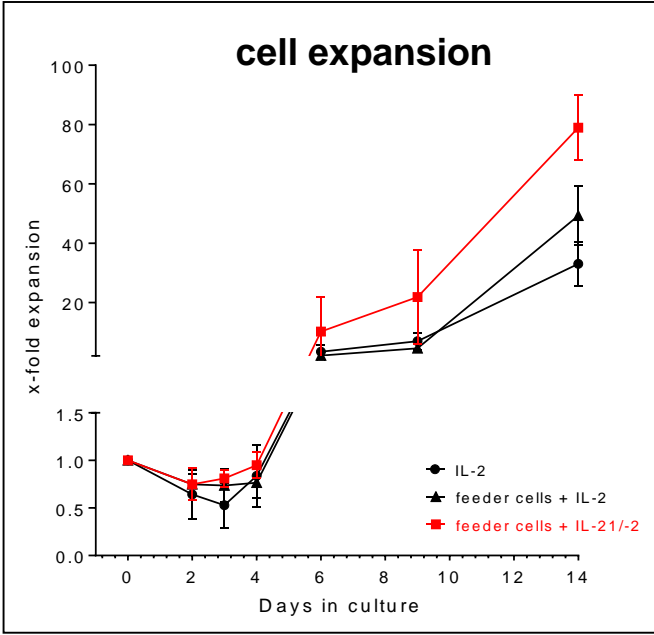
NK:KG1 E:T ratio: 5:1; MOI1

Clinical scale – CAR expressing NK cells

results



GMP-compliant protocol



„Off the shelf product“ Advanced Therapy Medicinal Product

SOP=standard operation protocol CMC=chemical manufacturing and control IMPD=investigational medicinal product dossier

CAR T cells:

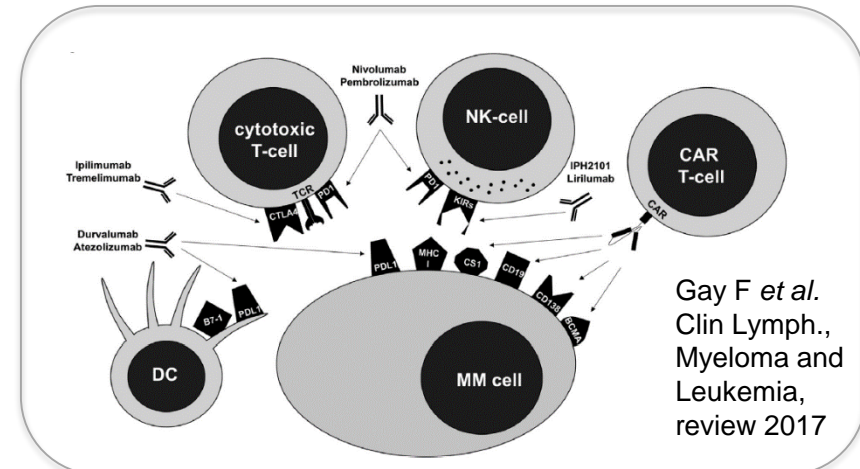
- Successful clinical CAR T cells studies (~ 450 documented world wide)
- Manufacturing failure of autologous CAR T cells needs complementary concepts

Primary human CAR NK cells:

- Patients can receive allogeneic haploidentical or „third party NK cells“ without severe side effects → good candidates for „off the shelf CAR products“
- CAR NK cells (alpha retroviral SIN vectors) reached a nearly complete elimination of CD19+ and CD123+ leukemic cells after 48 h

Improvement in future studies:

- CAR expressing cells and checkpoint inhibitors → combination
- CAR effector cells with transient cytokine secretion



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1 April

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Leipzig, Germany

16 & 17 September 2019

CAR-T cells and beyond

TOPICS & SESSIONS

Pre-clinical development
Vector production & manufacturing
Regulation
Ethics of CAR-T cells
Clinical studies

CONFIRMED SPEAKERS

Hinrich Abken

Michael Bachmann

Chiara Bonini

Boris Fehse

Ulrike Köhl

John Maher

Stephan Mielke

Kai Pinkernell

Hans Stauss

Winfried Wels

Christiane Woopen

Nina Worel

